Contents

UNIT I – Cell and Tissue Structure and Organization

Chapter 1: Stem Cells and Their Differentiation...2

Chapter 2: Extracellular Matrix and Cell Adhesion...11

Chapter 3: Biological Membranes...31

Chapter 4: Cytoskeleton...40

Chapter 5: Organelles...55

UNIT II - Organization of the Eukaryotic Genome and Gene Expression

Chapter 6: The Eukaryotic Genome...66

Chapter 7: DNA Replication...77

Chapter 8: Transcription...92

Chapter 9: Translation...102

Chapter 10: Regulation of Gene Expression...116

Chapter 11: Protein Trafficking...127

Chapter 12: Protein Degradation...138

UNIT III - Membrane Transport

Chapter 13: Basic Concepts of Transport...146

Chapter 14: Active Transport...155

Chapter 15: Glucose Transport...162

Chapter 16: Drug Transport...170

UNIT IV - Cell Signaling

Chapter 17: G-Protein Signaling...176

Chapter 18: Catalytic Receptor Signaling...185

Chapter 19: Steroid Receptor Signaling...194

UNIT V - Regulation of Cell Growth and Cell Death

Chapter 20: The Cell Cycle...204

Chapter 21: Regulation of the Cell Cycle...212

Chapter 22: Abnormal Cell Growth...221

Chapter 23: Cell Death...231

Chapter 24: Aging and Senescence...244

Index...253