

Contents

Author's note	ix
Leaving the European Union (Brexit)	x
About the author	xi
Disclaimer	xi
Acknowledgements	xiii
List of abbreviations	xv
Introduction	xvii
Section 1	Definition and law1
Section 2	What is covered by copyright?7
Section 3	Rights and limitations13
	Moral rights13
	Ownership of copyright14
	Quantity20
	Time20
	Purpose20
	User groups21
	Orphan works21
Section 4	Literary, dramatic and musical works23
	Definitions23
	Authorship25
	Ownership28
	Duration of copyright in literary, dramatic and musical works41
	Exceptions to copyright owners' rights47

	Libraries, archives, museums and galleries	59
Section 5	Artistic works	85
	Definition	85
	Authors and their rights	86
	Ownership of copyright	87
	Owners' rights	88
	Duration of copyright	93
	Exceptions	97
	Library and archive copying	101
Section 6	Sound recordings and performers' rights	105
	Definition	105
	Authorship	105
	Ownership	106
	Lending and rental	109
	Publication right	110
	Duration of copyright	110
	Exceptions	111
	Library copying	112
	Educational use	113
	Other restrictions	114
	Rights in performances	115
Section 7	Films and videos	117
	Definition	117
	Authorship	117
	Ownership of copyright	118
	Lending and rental	119
	Duration of copyright	120
	Exceptions	122
	Other restrictions	123

Section 8	Broadcasts	127
	Definition	127
	Authorship	128
	Ownership of copyright	128
	Lending and rental	129
	Publication right	130
	Duration of copyright	130
	Exceptions	130
	Text and data mining	131
	Educational copying	131
	Library and archive copying	133
Section 9	Databases	135
	Definition	135
	Copyright and database right	136
	Exceptions	140
	Text and data mining	141
	Educational copying	141
	Library and archive copying	142
	Other restrictions	142
Section 10	Licensing schemes and licences	145
	Licensing schemes	145
	Creative Commons	154
	Open archives or access	155
Section 11	Computer programs, the electronic world and websites	157
	Computer programs	157
	Electronic materials	160
	Websites	168
Section 12	Other matters	175
	International treaties	175
	Legal deposit	176
	Other legislation	178

Useful addresses and contacts	179
Useful sources of information	185
Books	185
Periodicals	186
Websites	186
Appendix: suggested declaration forms	189
Declaration: copy of article or part of published work	189
Declaration: copy of the whole or part of unpublished work	190
Index	191