

# CONTENTS

<i>List of figures</i>	vii
<i>List of tables</i>	viii
<i>List of case studies</i>	x
<i>Acknowledgments</i>	xiii
1 Introduction	1
2 Nature-based solutions to societal challenges	4
3 Societal challenges	30
4 Climate change impacts on habitats, plants, and animals	51
5 Environmental degradation and impacts on biodiversity	69
6 Climate change and environmental degradation impacts on people and the economy	93
7 Developing climate change mitigation	110
8 Developing climate change adaptation	135
9 Restoring degraded ecosystems	169
10 Enhancing sustainable urbanisation	202

11	Improving disaster risk management and resilience	234
12	Adaptive management and nature-based solutions	268
13	Financing nature-based solutions	291
14	Best practices and conclusions	327
	<i>Index</i>	334