

Contents

FOREWORD	vii
ACKNOWLEDGMENTS	ix
PART ONE: ASSESSMENTS AND WEAPONS	1
Chapter 1 Global Trends	3
Chapter 2 The International Nonproliferation Regime	27
Chapter 3 Nuclear Weapons and Materials	45
Chapter 4 Biological and Chemical Weapons, Agents, and Proliferation	57
Chapter 5 Missile Proliferation	83
PART TWO: DECLARED NUCLEAR WEAPON STATES	119
Chapter 6 Russia	121
Chapter 7 China	163
Chapter 8 France	189
Chapter 9 The United Kingdom	197
Chapter 10 The United States	203
PART THREE: NON-NPT NUCLEAR WEAPON STATES	219
Chapter 11 India	221
Chapter 12 Pakistan	239
Chapter 13 Israel	259
PART FOUR: TWO HARD CASES	277
Chapter 14 North Korea	279
Chapter 15 Iran	295
PART FIVE: NONPROLIFERATION SUCCESSES	315
Chapter 16 Libya	317
Chapter 17 Iraq	329
Chapter 18 Non-Russian Nuclear Successor States: Belarus, Kazakhstan, and Ukraine	365
Chapter 19 Argentina	383
Chapter 20 Brazil	393
Chapter 21 South Africa	407

APPENDIXES	419
Appendix A The Treaty on the Non-Proliferation of Nuclear Weapons	421
Appendix B The Convention on the Prohibition of the Development, Production and Stockpiling of Bacteriological (Biological) and Toxin Weapons and on Their Destruction	427
Appendix C The Chemical Weapons Convention Fact Sheet	435
Appendix D Nuclear Supplier Organizations	443
Appendix E The Comprehensive Nuclear Test Ban Treaty	451
Appendix F Glossary	457
 Abbreviations and Acronyms	 467
 List of Maps, Figures, and Tables	 469
 Index	 471
 About the Authors	 488
 About Carnegie's Nonproliferation Resources	 489
 The Carnegie Endowment for International Peace	 490