Contents

List of Illust	rations	viii
Abbreviation	the Indisens Parcy	x
Acknowledge		xi
Prologue		xiii
6/1	Soldiers and teachers	
Chapter 1	Separation and Fusion	1
	Crossroad of peoples	1
	Europeans amaie bas and	8
	Colonies and classifications	14
	Racism and mestisation	21
Chapter 2	The Baggage of Colonialism	26
Pre-	Christian discipline	26
	Marriage and citizenship	33
	Mixtures in Ceylon	38
	Javanese circuit	42
	Slave children	46
	Asian Burghers	51
	Career in the Dutch East Indies	54
	Demarcation lines	59
Chapter 3	Contraction assemble and games and	66
	The shrinking world of the Indies	66
	Malaccan diaspora	72
	Citizens of Ceylon	76
	New masters, old patterns	83
	In the service of England	89
	Landed gentry and powerful merchants	94

vi Contents

Chapter 4	Lordly Traditions and Plantation Industrialism	104
	The Principalities	106
	Two contrasting worlds: Surakarta and Yogyakarta	112
	The economic cycle of Central Java	119
	Landholders in the Sunda	124
	Dissolving views	128
	Ups and downs of life in the Principalities	134
	The noble landlord	137
Chapter 5	Mixed Worlds in the Eastern Archipelago	143
	Makassar	144
	Wide is the sea and Banda small	150
	Variations of mestisation	159
	Ternate: economic stagnation and social mobility	161
	Ambon: citizens, civil servants and migrants	166
	Soldiers and teachers	173
	Civil servants of Makassar	176
Chapter 6	Rank and Status	184
	Newcomers	184
	Competition	188
	Anxious fathers and voices of rancour	194
	A distinctly "Indische" voice	201
	Schooling	206
	Opportunities	211
	Race and status in the world of the East Indies	215
Chapter 7	The Underclass	219
OA Designal	Upstairs, downstairs	219
	Civic registry	223
	The discovery of pauperism	228
	Living on charity	236
	Life in the barracks	244
	Propagating the artisan	250
Chapter 8	Crisis and Change in the Indische World	258
A. Constant	Family firms in an age of economic consolidation	262
	Aftermath of the agricultural crisis	266
	Survival strategies	269
	Cris de coeur of early nationalism	276

	Contents	vii
	Recognition for Jong Indië	280
	Two newspapers: De Oosterling and De Telefoon	284
Chapter 9	"Indische": Defined and Identified	293
26. The N	Indische grievances and the prejudices of	
	the motherland	297
	The Indische Bond, the union for	
	Indo-Europeans	305
	The Indo-pauper revisited	309
	Discrimination and education	313
	The Indische Party	320
	The Dutch East Indies: old and new	328
	A fork in the road	334
Epilogue: E	nd of an Old World	339
Glossary		344
Notes		348
Bibliography		392
Index		421