

CONTENTS

Preface	ix
---------	----

Introduction	1
--------------	---

- The Complexity of Contemporary Virtue Ethics, 5
- Some Preliminary Distinctions, 7
- Overview of the Project, 13

1. Moral Philosophy and Contemporary Virtue Ethics	21
--	----

- Contemporary Moral Philosophy: Competition and Incongruities, 22
- The Most Basic Questions of Moral Philosophy, 31
- Moral Philosophy and Metaphysics, 37
- Virtue Ethics and Moral Philosophy, 45

2. Origins of Contemporary Virtue Ethics	51
--	----

- Anscombe's "Modern Moral Philosophy," 60
- The Semantics of Obligation, 62
- Ceasing Moral Philosophy, 65
- Contemporary Virtue Ethics and Consequentialism, 69

3. All Anscombe's Children? The Varieties of Contemporary Virtue Ethics	81
---	----

- Identifying a Contemporary Virtue Ethicist, 85
- Classifying the Varieties of Contemporary Virtue Ethics, 89
- Taking Inventory, 111

4. Contemporary Virtue Ethics and Its Aspirations	114
---	-----

- What Contemporary Virtue Ethics Promises, 121
- Does Mainstream Virtue Ethics Constitute a Cohesive Moral Theory? 126
- Does Mainstream Virtue Ethics Constitute a Comprehensive Moral Theory? 132
- Does Mainstream Virtue Ethics Provide a Coherent Virtue Theory? 139

5. Aristotle's Ethics and Contemporary Virtue Ethics	143
Whose Virtue Ethics? Which Aristotelianism?, 147	
Contemporary Virtue Ethics and Aristotle, 151	
Aristotle's Ethics Is Not a Virtue Ethics, 180	
A Way Forward, 182	
6. Anthropology in Aristotelian Ethics: Every Virtue Needs a Home	183
Virtues Are Perfections of Human Beings, 187	
Skeletal View of Human Beings, 190	
Dependent Rational Animals, 199	
7. Teleology in Aristotelian Ethics: Every Virtue Needs a Goal	205
Thinking about the Ends of Life, 206	
The Good Life for Man, 211	
Virtues as Ends, Virtues as Means, 216	
Happiness, 222	
8. Natural Law in Aristotelian Ethics: Every Virtuous Action Needs Its Reason	227
Why Natural Lawyers and Contemporary Virtue Ethicists Have Not Been Friends, 228	
What Is Natural Law Theory? 231	
The Natural Law: Justice and the Common Good, 235	
The Natural Law: Virtues, Virtuous Actions, and Reasons, 253	
9. Virtue Ethics, After and Before	255
Bibliography	259
Index	275