## Contents

List	of Figures po	age vi
List	of Tables	vii
Ack	nowledgements 🗧 🗧	viii
I	Conflict Warnings as Persuasion Attempts	I
2	A Theory of Conflict Warning as Persuasion in Foreign Policy	20
3	Inside-Up Warnings within States and International Organisations	52
4	Outside-In Warnings: Persuasion by NGOs	90
5	Outside-In Warnings: Persuasion by Journalists and Media Organisations	125
6	(Mis-)identifying Warnings and the Problem of Hindsight Bias: The Case of the Rwandan Genocide	162
7	What Makes Individual Officials Persuasive Warners? The Case of the 2004 Darfur Crisis	186
8	Explaining Differences in Persuasiveness: The EU Members States and the 2008 Five-Day War in Georgia	215
9	Warning within EU Institutions and the Ukrainian-Russian Conflict of 2013–2014	238
10	When Are Warnings Heeded and What Can Warners Do?	265
Refe	rences	284
Index		305