## CONTENTS

Li.	st of Contributors	xii
1.	The Political Executive Returns: Re-Empowerment and Rediscovery  RUDY B. ANDEWEG, †ROBERT ELGIE, LUDGER HELMS,	12.
	PART I THEORIZING AND RESEARCHING POLITICAL EXECUTIVES	13:
2.	Historical Approaches to the Study of Political Executives  MATTHEW LAING AND BRENDAN McCaffrie	25
3.	New Institutional Approaches to the Study of Political Executives Klaus H. Goetz	45
4.	Psychology and the Study of Political Executives  MARGARET G. HERMANN AND JULIET KAARBO	66
5.	A Rational Choice Perspective on Political Executives INDRIÐI H. INDRIÐASON AND CHRISTOPHER KAM	91
6.	Ethnographic Approaches to the Study of Political Executives R.A.W. Rhodes and Jack Corbett	110
7.	Feminist Approaches to the Study of Political Executives KAREN BECKWITH	130
8.	Constructivist Approaches to the Study of Political Executives  Dennis C. Grube	150
9.	Ethical Approaches to the Study of Political Executives  John Uhr	167

10. Methodology and the Study of the Political Executive †ROBERT ELGIE
PART II COMPOSITION AND LIFE CYCLE OF POLITICAL EXECUTIVES
11. Presidential Pathways and Profiles  Magna Inácio and Mariana Llanos
12. Political Careers of Ministers and Prime Ministers  FERDINAND MÜLLER-ROMMEL, CORINNA KROEBER,  AND MICHELANGELO VERCESI
13. Women and Executive Politics  DIANA Z. O'BRIEN AND CATHERINE REYES-HOUSHOLDER  251
14. Personalities and Beliefs of Political Executives  Mark Schafer and Gary Smith
15. Government Formation and Termination  Petra Schleiter  294
16. The Distribution of Ministerial Posts in Parliamentary Systems HANNA BÄCK AND ROYCE CARROLL
17. Post-Executive Activities FORTUNATO MUSELLA
PART III DYNAMICS AND DEVELOPMENTS WITHIN POLITICAL EXECUTIVES
18. The Presidentialization of Political Executives †Robert Elgie and Gianluca Passarelli
19. Measuring Presidential and Prime Ministerial Power  DAVID DOYLE
20. Presidents and Cabinets †Robert Elgie

21.	Inside the Coordination Paradigm: New Perspectives on Minority Presidents and Coalition Management PAUL CHAISTY, NIC CHEESEMAN, AND TIMOTHY J. POWER	420
22.	Cabinet Decision-Making in Parliamentary Systems MICHELANGELO VERCESI	438
23.	Parties and Executives in Parliamentary Systems: From Party Government to Party Governance Rudy B. Andeweg	460
24.	Leadership Styles of Political Executives  JONATHAN W. KELLER	481
25.	Political Advisers in the Executive Branch YEE-Fui Ng	501
	PART IV DYNAMICS AND DEVELOPMENTS BETWEEN POLITICAL EXECUTIVES AND THE BROADER POLITICAL CONTEXT	ildar Inde Subj
26.	Politicians and Bureaucrats in Executive Government Tobias Bach and Kai Wegrich	525
27.	Executive-Legislative Relations in Democratic Regimes: Managing the Legislative Process Maria C. Escobar-Lemmon and Michelle M. Taylor-Robinson	547
28.	Judicialization and the Political Executive Georg Vanberg	566
29.	Political Executives and the Mediatization of Politics Donatella Campus	588
30.	Interest Groups and Lobbying in Political Executives Direnç Kanol	608
31.	Public Opinion and Executive Approval Pedro C. Magalhães	627
32.	Performance and Evaluation of Political Executives LUDGER HELMS	646

## PART V POLITICAL EXECUTIVES BEYOND THE DEMOCRATIC NATION-STATE

33.	Executive Politics of Multi-Level Systems: The European Union Ingeborg Tömmel	673
34.	Political Executives in Autocracies and Hybrid Regimes  JODY LAPORTE	694
35.	Political Executives in Authoritarian Monarchies  Anna Sunik	715
36.	Political Executives in Party-Based Dictatorships  ALEXANDER BATURO	733
37.	Political Executives in Military Regimes  NATASHA LINDSTAEDT	755
	ex of Names oject Index	775 807

MARIA C. ESCOBAR-LEMMON AND MICHRELET