

Contents

Introduction	ix
Acknowledgments	x
Copyright Acknowledgments	xii
Abbreviations	xv
General Introduction	

PART 1

The Patristic Age

Introduction	1
An Apologetic Miscellany	8
Irenaeus of Lyons	15
Tertullian	23
Clement of Alexandria	30
Origen	39
Lactantius	46
Eusebius of Caesarea	56
Ambrose of Milan	66
John Chrysostom	89
Augustine	104
Paulus Orosius	164

CONTENTS

PART 2

Late Antiquity and Romano-Germanic Christian Kingship

<i>Introduction</i>	169
Gelasius I	177
Agapetos	180
Justinian	189
Gregory I	195
Isidore of Seville	204
John of Damascus	212
Jonas of Orléans	216
Sedulius Scottus	221
<i>The Donation of Constantine</i>	228

PART 3

The Struggle over Empire and the Integration of Aristotle

<i>Introduction</i>	231
Gregory VII	240
Norman Anonymous	250
Honorius Augustodunensis	260
Bernard of Clairvaux	268
John of Salisbury	277
Rufinus the Canonist	297
Nikephoros Blemmydes	306
Bonaventure	309
Thomas Aquinas	320
Giles of Rome	362
James of Viterbo	379

PART 4

Political Community, Spiritual Church,
Individual Right, and *Dominium*

<i>Introduction</i>	389
John of Paris	397
Dante Alighieri	413
Marsilius of Padua	423
William of Ockham	453
Nicolas Cabasilas	476
John Wyclif	482
Antonios IV	514
Jean Gerson	517
John Fortescue	530
Nicholas of Kues	541

PART 5

Renaissance, Reformation, and Radicalism:
Scholastic Revival and the Consolidation of Legal Theory

<i>Introduction</i>	549
Thomas More	558
Desiderius Erasmus	570
Martin Luther	581
Francisco de Vitoria	609
<i>The Schleithem Articles</i>	631
Hans Hergot	638
Stephen Gardiner	647
Philipp Melanchthon	650
John Calvin	662
John Knox	685
John Ponet	695
Thomas Cartwright	702

CONTENTS

<i>Vindiciae, contra Tyrannos</i>	711
Francisco Suárez	723
Richard Hooker	743
Johannes Althusius	757
William Perkins	771
<i>The Convocation Book</i>	788
Hugo Grotius	787
<i>Subject Index</i>	821
<i>Scripture Index</i>	831

PART 3

<i>Scholastic Revival and the Consolidation of Legal Theory</i>	132
Introduction	142
Thomas More	155
Desiderius Erasmus	165
Martin Luther	175
Francisco de Vitoria	185
The Schleitheim Articles	195
Jean Heriot	205
Stephen Gardiner	215
Philip Melancthon	225
John Calvin	235
John Knox	245
John Ponet	255
Thomas Cartwright	265