

CONTENTS

<i>List of Figures</i>	xi
<i>List of Tables</i>	xiii
<i>List of Contributors</i>	xv

Introduction: Political Representation in Liberal Democracies	1
ROBERT ROHRSCHEIDER AND JACQUES THOMASSEN	

PART I CONCEPTS AND THEORIES OF POLITICAL REPRESENTATION

1. The Evolution of Political Representation in Liberal Democracies: Concepts and Practices	17
JANE MANSBRIDGE	
2. The Formation and Development of Liberal Democracies	55
CARLES BOIX, WILL HORNE, AND ALEX KERCHNER	
3. The Cultural Pre-Requisites of Democracy	76
CHRISTIAN WELZEL	
4. The Institutional Framework of Representative Democracy: Comparing the Populist-Majoritarian and the Liberal/Consensual Model	95
RUDY B. ANDEWEG AND TOM LOUWERSE	
5. Electoral Integrity	113
CAROLIEN VAN HAM	

PART II ELITE ORIENTATIONS AND BEHAVIOUR

6. Roll-Call Voting Behaviour in Legislatures	137
SIMON HUG	
7. Constituency Candidates and Political Representation	155
THOMAS ZITTEL	

PART III DESCRIPTIVE REPRESENTATION

- | | |
|--|-----|
| 8. Descriptive Representation Revisited | 175 |
| ANNE PHILLIPS | |
| 9. Gender Equality | 192 |
| KAREN CELIS AND SILVIA ERZEEL | |
| 10. Regional and Ethnic Minorities | 211 |
| DIDIER RUEDIN | |
| 11. Sortition and Mini-Publics: A Different Kind of Representation | 228 |
| DAVID M. FARRELL AND PETER STONE | |

PART IV PARTY GOVERNMENT AND REPRESENTATION

- | | |
|---|-----|
| 12. The Model of Party Government | 249 |
| RICHARD S. KATZ | |
| 13. Party Competition and Representation | 268 |
| RUSSELL J. DALTON | |
| 14. Party Government and Voters | 286 |
| WOUTER VAN DER BRUG, EELCO HARTEVELD, AND JAAP VAN SLAGEREN | |
| 15. Parliamentarians and Party Groups: The Role of
Intra-Party Unity | 305 |
| REUVEN Y. HAZAN AND REUT ITZKOVITCH-MALKA | |
| 16. Intra-Party Democracy and Representation: Necessity,
Complement, or Challenge? | 323 |
| THOMAS POGUNTKE AND SUSAN E. SCARROW | |
| 17. Parties' Election Manifestos and Public Policies | 340 |
| ROBERT THOMSON | |
| 18. Opinion–Policy Congruence | 357 |
| ZOE LEFKOFRIDI | |
| 19. Mandate versus Accountability | 377 |
| G. BINGHAM POWELL, JR | |

20. Political Equality and Turnout 396
ANDRÉ BLAIS, RUTH DASSONNEVILLE, AND FILIP KOSTELKA

21. Feeling Represented 413
SÖREN HOLMBERG

PART V BEYOND ELECTIONS AS INSTRUMENTS OF REPRESENTATIVE DEMOCRACY

22. Referendums and Direct Democracy 435
CÉLINE COLOMBO AND HANSPETER KRIESI

23. Interest Groups and the Market for Representation 453
JEREMY RICHARDSON

24. Non-electoral Participation 470
JAN W. VAN DETH

25. Dynamic Representation 490
CHRISTOPHER WLEZIEN

PART VI CHALLENGES TO REPRESENTATIVE DEMOCRACY: DOMESTIC ORIGINS

26. Non-majoritarian Institutions and Representation 511
MARK BOVENS AND THOMAS SCHILLEMANS

27. Print, Electronic, and Social Media and the Transformation of
Democratic Representation 526
MARK PEFFLEY, ALEXANDER DENISON, AND TRAVIS N. TAYLOR

PART VII CHALLENGES TO REPRESENTATIVE DEMOCRACIES: POPULISM

28. The Populist Challenge to Liberal Democracies 545
PIPPA NORRIS

29. The Rise of Populism in Modern Democracies 563
THOMAS M. MEYER AND MARKUS WAGNER

30. Populists in Power: Populism and Representation in Illiberal Democracies	582
ZSOLT ENYEDI AND STEPHEN WHITEFIELD	

PART VIII CHALLENGES TO REPRESENTATIVE DEMOCRACY: INTERNATIONAL ASPECTS

31. Globalization, Electoral Change, and Representation	601
TIMOTHY HELLWIG	
32. Representation and the European Union	621
SARA B. HOBOLT	
33. Does Economic and Political Integration Undermine Representative Democracy? Lessons from the 2008 Economic Crisis in the European Union	637
JORGE M. FERNANDES AND PEDRO C. MAGALHÃES	
34. Globalization and Representative Democracy: Normative Challenges	655
RICHARD BELLAMY	
<i>Index of Names</i>	673
<i>General Index</i>	682