

<i>List of Figures and Tables</i>	page vi
<i>Preface</i>	ix
<i>List of Abbreviations</i>	xiv
Introduction	1
1 “A Negro and by Consequence an Alien”: Local Regulation and the Making of Race, 1500s–1700s	13
2 The “Inconvenience” of Black Freedom: Manumission, 1500s–1700s	39
3 “The Natural Right of All Mankind”: Claiming Freedom in the Age of Revolution, 1760–1830	79
4 “Rules . . . for Their Expulsion”: Foreclosing Freedom, 1830–1860	132
5 “Not of the Same Blood”: Policing Racial Boundaries, 1830–1860	178
Conclusion: “Home-Born Citizens”: The Significance of Free People of Color	219
<i>Notes</i>	225
<i>Index</i>	270