

# CONTENTS

*List of Abbreviations*

xix

*List of Contributors*

xxv

1. Introduction: Refugee and Forced Migration Studies in Transition 1  
ELENA FIDDIAN-QASMIYEH, GIL LOESCHER, KATY LONG,  
AND NANDO SIGONA

## PART I APPROACHES: OLD AND NEW

2. Histories of Refugee and Forced Migration Studies 23  
JÉRÔME ELIE
3. The International Law of Refugee Protection 36  
GUY S. GOODWIN-GILL
4. Political Theory, Ethics, and Forced Migration 48  
MATTHEW J. GIBNEY
5. International Relations and Forced Migration 60  
ALEXANDER BETTS
6. Anthropology and Forced Migration 74  
DAWN CHATTY
7. Sociology and Forced Migration 86  
FINN STEPPUTAT AND NINNA NYBERG SØRENSEN
8. Livelihoods and Forced Migration 99  
KAREN JACOBSEN
9. Geographies of Forced Migration 112  
MICHAEL COLLYER



## PART II SHIFTING SPACES AND SCENARIOS OF DISPLACEMENT

10. Encampment and Self-settlement 127  
OLIVER BAKEWELL
11. Urban Refugees and IDPs 139  
LOREN B. LANDAU
12. Protracted Refugee Situations 151  
JAMES MILNER
13. Internal Displacement 163  
WALTER KÄLIN
14. Refugees, Diasporas, and Transnationalism 176  
NICHOLAS VAN HEAR
15. Forced Migrants as 'Illegal' Migrants 188  
STEPHAN SCHEEL AND VICKI SQUIRE

## PART III LEGAL AND INSTITUTIONAL RESPONSES TO FORCED MIGRATION

16. Human Rights and Forced Migration 203  
JANE MCADAM
17. UNHCR and Forced Migration 215  
GIL LOESCHER
18. UNRWA and Palestinian Refugees 227  
SUSAN AKRAM
19. Refugees and Humanitarianism 241  
MICHAEL BARNETT
20. State Controls: Borders, Refugees, and Citizenship 253  
RANDALL HANSEN
21. The Securitization of Forced Migration 265  
ANNE HAMMERSTAD



|  |     |
|--|-----|
| 22. Protection Gaps                                    | 278 |
| VOLKER TÜRK AND REBECCA DOWD                           |     |
| 23. Statelessness                                      | 290 |
| ALICE EDWARDS AND LAURA VAN WAAS                       |     |
| 24. Humanitarian Reform: From Coordination to Clusters | 302 |
| SIMON RUSSELL AND VICKY TENNANT                        |     |

## PART IV ROOT CAUSES OF DISPLACEMENT

|   |     |
|---|-----|
| 25. Conflict and Crisis Induced Displacement  | 317 |
| SARAH KENYON LISCHER  |     |
| 26. Development Created Population Displacement   | 330 |
| CHRISTOPHER McDOWELL  |     |
| 27. The Environment-Mobility Nexus: Reconceptualizing the Links between Environmental Stress, (Im)mobility, and Power | 342 |
| ROGER ZETTER AND JAMES MORRISSEY  |     |
| 28. Trafficking   | 355 |
| BRIDGET ANDERSON  |     |

## PART V LIVED EXPERIENCES AND REPRESENTATIONS OF FORCED MIGRATION

|   |     |
|---|-----|
| 29. The Politics of Refugee Voices: Representations, Narratives, and Memories | 369 |
| NANDO SIGONA  |     |
| 30. Children and Forced Migration   | 383 |
| JASON HART  |     |
| 31. Gender and Forced Migration   | 395 |
| ELENA FIDDIAN-QASMIYEH  |     |
| 32. Older Refugees  | 409 |
| CLAUDIO BOLZMAN   |     |



33. Disability and Forced Migration 420  
MANSHA MIRZA
34. Health and Forced Migration 433  
ALASTAIR AGER
35. Religion and Forced Migration 447  
DAVID HOLLENBACH, SJ
36. The Media and Representations of Refugees and  
Other Forced Migrants 460  
TERENCE WRIGHT

## PART VI RETHINKING DURABLE SOLUTIONS

37. Rethinking 'Durable' Solutions 475  
KATY LONG
38. Local Integration 488  
LUCY HOVIL
39. 'Voluntary' Repatriation and Reintegration 499  
LAURA HAMMOND
40. Refugee Resettlement 512  
JOANNE VAN SELM
41. Burden Sharing and Refugee Protection 525  
MARTIN GOTTWALD

## PART VII REGIONAL STUDIES: CURRENT REALITIES AND FUTURE CHALLENGES

42. Forced Migration in West Africa 541  
MARION FRESIA
43. Forced Migration in Southern Africa 554  
JONATHAN CRUSH AND ABEL CHIKANDA



|  |     |
|--|-----|
| 44. Forced Migration in the Great Lakes and Horn of Africa<br>GAIM KIBREAB                             | 571 |
| 45. Forced Migration in the Middle East and North Africa<br>SARI HANAFI                                | 585 |
| 46. Forced Migration in Broader Central Asia<br>ALESSANDRO MONSUTTI AND BAYRAM BALCI                   | 599 |
| 47. Forced Migration in South Asia<br>PAULA BANERJEE   | 613 |
| 48. Forced Migration in South-East Asia and East Asia<br>KIRSTEN MCCONNACHIE                           | 626 |
| 49. Forced Migration in Australia, New Zealand, and the Pacific<br>ANNE MCNEVIN                        | 639 |
| 50. Forced Migration in South America<br>JOSÉ H. FISCHER DE ANDRADE                                    | 651 |
| 51. Forced Migration in Central America and the Caribbean: Cooperation and Challenges<br>MEGAN BRADLEY | 664 |
| 52. Forced Migration in North America<br>SUSAN F. MARTIN   | 677 |
| 53. Forced Migration in Europe<br>ROLAND BANK  | 690 |
| <i>Name Index</i>  | 703 |
| <i>Subject Index</i>   | 705 |