Contents

List	of Figures and Table	vii
List	of Maps	ix
Acki	nowledgements	х
Fore	rword	xi
Note	es on the Contributors	xiii
Par	t 1 Introduction	1
1	Memory, Spatial Planning and the Construction of Cultural Identity in Belfast and Berlin – an Overview William J.V. Neill	3
2	The Urban Planning Context in Berlin: a City Twice Unique Hanns-Uve Schwedler	24
3	The Urban Planning Context in Belfast: a City Between War and Peace William J.V. Neill	42
Par Ber	t II Spatial Planning and Urban Design in lin and Belfast	55
4	A New Plan for Berlin's Inner City: Planwerk Innenstadt Wolfgang Süchting and Patrick Weiss	57
5	Struggle for the Inner City – a Plan Becomes a Declaration of War Simone Hain	69
6	Victorian and Edwardian Belfast: Preserving the Architectural Legacy of the Inner City Sir Charles Brett	85
7	Architectural Ambivalence: the Built Environment and Cultural Identity in Belfast Malachy McEldowney, Ken Sterrett and Frank Gaffikin	100

Part III Cultural Diversity in Berlin and Belfast: Cultural Quarters within the City	119
8 Turkish Commercial and Business Activities in Berlin: a Case of Organic Urban Development and Contact Renate Müller	12:
9 Contacts and Conflicts over Worship and Burial in the Kreuzberg District of Berlin Peter Heine	134
10 Remaking the City: the Role of Culture in Belfast Frank Gaffikin , Michael Morrissey and Ken Sterrett	141
Part IV Promoting the City in Berlin and Belfast	163
11 The Variety of Identities — Experiences from Berlin Bernhard Schneider	165
Building a Shared Future: the Laganside Initiative in Belfast Mike Smith and Kyle Alexander	177
The Culturally Inclusive City: the Belfast Potential Bill Morrison	194
Part V Conclusion	205
Planning with an Ethic of Cultural Inclusion: Lessons from Berlin and Belfast William J.V. Neill and Hanns-Uve Schwedler	207
Bibliography	216
ndex	224