

Contents

1	The Effectiveness of the WTO Dispute Settlement System: A Statistical Analysis.	1
	Arie Reich	
1	Introduction.	2
2	The Number of Cases over the Years	6
3	Who Are the Users of the System?	7
4	Is There a Correlation Between GDP and GNI per Capita and Number of Complaints Filed?	15
5	Is There a Higher Propensity for Poorer Countries to Settle?	17
6	Compliance with DSB Rulings: What Is the Motivation for Article 21.5 Procedures?	19
7	Compliance with DSB Rulings: Who Complies and Who Doesn't?	22
8	How Long Do WTO Dispute Settlement Procedures Take?	26
9	The Appellate Body's Inability to Remand a Case to the Panel	32
10	Conclusion.	38
	References.	41
2	Documentary Fraud Under the UCP: Revisiting an 'Exception from Exception' Principle	45
	Časlav Pejović	
1	Introduction.	45
2	Principle of Autonomy and Risk of Fraud Under the UCP	46
3	Risk of Fraud.	47
4	Fraud Exception Rule	48
5	The United City Merchants Case	48
6	Analyses	50
7	Comparative Law Overview	58
8	Need to Regulate the Fraud.	60
9	Conclusion.	61
	References.	62

3	A Transnational Consensus on Secured Transactions Law?	
	The 2016 UNCITRAL Model Law	63
	Catherine Walsh	
1	Introduction	64
2	General Challenges in Drafting Internationally Uniform Laws	66
3	The Degree of Facial Consensus Achieved by the Model Law	74
4	An Illusory or Real Consensus?	88
	References	89
4	Detailed Contract Regulations and the UPICC: Parallels with National Law and Potential for Improvement: The Example of Norwegian Law	91
	Giuditta Cordero-Moss	
1	Introduction	92
2	Why Is the Relationship Between the UPICC and Detailed Contract Regulation an Issue?	93
3	The Example of Norwegian Law	97
4	The UPICC and Contract Terms	103
5	Conclusion	109
	References	109
5	Consumer Law in the Digital Economy	111
	Hans-W. Micklitz	
1	Introduction	112
2	Conclusion of Contract	113
3	Role of Online Platforms	119
4	Consumer Data Protection	130
5	Deterritorialization and the Enforcement of Rights	133
6	Potential Solutions as Regards the Law of Digital Services	144
	References	149
6	Regulation Tomorrow: Strategies for Regulating New Technologies	153
	Mark Fenwick, Wulf A. Kaal, and Erik P. M. Vermeulen	
1	What Happens When Technology Is Faster than the Law?	153
2	The “Pacing Problem”	154
3	The Factual Basis of Regulation	156
4	A “Post-Fact Society”?	163
5	Three Strategies for Regulation Tomorrow	164
6	Conclusion	171
	References	172
7	The Enforceability of Promises to Negotiate in Good Faith: Rethinking Traditional Common Law Attitudes	175
	Mary Hiscock	
1	Introduction	176
2	Present State of Authority	177

3	Indications of Change	178
4	Position in Singapore and Hong Kong	181
5	The Constituents of Good Faith Conduct	183
6	What Is the Available Remedy for Breach?	184
7	Conclusion.	185
	References.	186
8	Continuing Representations and Strict Responsibility for Accuracy After <i>Cramaso</i>: Fact or (Legal) Fiction?	187
	Rick Bigwood	
1	Introduction.	187
2	<i>Cramaso</i> : The Facts, Litigation and Supreme Court Decision	192
3	Reflections On What <i>Cramaso</i> Decided (and Did Not Decide?)	196
4	The Unanswered Question: Is Innocently Unknown and Unsuspected Supervening Falsification an ‘Innocent Misrepresentation’?	201
5	Which Approach Should Be Followed: The Duty-To- Communicate Approach or the Continuing-Representation Approach, or Perhaps Neither?	209
6	The Continuing-Representation Approach: Innocent Misrepresentation by (Assumptive) Fiction	214
7	Summary and Conclusion	219
	References.	221
	Index.	223