

# Contents

**Preface to the Sixth Edition, vi**

**List of Contributors, vii**

**Video Contents, ix**

- 1 Pathogenesis of Pulp and Periapical Diseases, 1**  
*Christine Sedgley, Renato Silva, and Ashraf F. Fouad*
  - 2 Systemic Health Considerations in the Endodontic Patient and Geriatric Endodontics, 23**  
*Anita Aminoshariae and Ashraf F. Fouad*
  - 3 Endodontic Radiology, 38**  
*Kenneth Abramovitch and Mohamed I. Fayad*
  - 4 Endodontic Diagnosis and Treatment Planning, 61**  
*Brooke Blicher, Richard E. Walton, and Mahmoud Torabinejad*
  - 5 Differential Diagnosis of Pains and Radiolucencies of Nonpulpal Origin, 83**  
*Bradley Eli, Nasser Said-Al-Naief, and Mahmoud Torabinejad*
  - 6 Endodontic Case Complexity and Working with the Specialist, 102**  
*Bradford Johnson, Hamid Abedi, and Shahrokh Shabahang*
  - 7 Endodontic Armamentarium, 117**  
*Adham A. Azim and Philip Michaelson*
  - 8 Local Anesthesia, 137**  
*Al Reader, John M. Nusstein, and Melissa Drum*
  - 9 Endodontic Emergencies and Therapeutics, 160**  
*Richard Walton and Nikita B. Ruparel*
  - 10 Management of the Vital Pulp and of Immature Teeth, 176**  
*Anibal Diogenes, Tatiana Botero, and Mo Kang*
  - 11 Management of Traumatic Dental Injuries, 196**  
*Avina Paranjpe and Craig Noblett*
  - 12 Root Canal Anatomy, 225**  
*Marco Versiani, Blaine Cleghorn, and William Christie*
  - 13 Isolation, Endodontic Access, and Length Determination, 265**  
*Fabricio B. Teixeira, Anne E. Williamson, and Shahrokh Shabahang*
  - 14 Cleaning and Shaping, 297**  
*Ove A. Peters, Ana Arias, and Shahrokh Shabahang*
  - 15 Obturation and Temporization, 327**  
*Natasha Flake and James Johnson*
  - 16 Restoration of Endodontically Treated Teeth, 350**  
*Brian J. Goodacre, Shane N. White, and Charles J. Goodacre*
  - 17 Bleaching Discolored Nonvital Teeth, 368**  
*Ilan Rotstein and Tory Silvestrin*
  - 18 Procedural Accidents, 383**  
*Ali Nosrat, Yoshitsugu Terauchi, and Mahmoud Torabinejad*
  - 19 Nonsurgical Retreatment, 405**  
*Yoshitsugu Terauchi, Masoud Parirokh, and Robert Handysides*
  - 20 Apical Microsurgery, 428**  
*Richard Rubinstein, Mohamed Fayad, and Mahmoud Torabinejad*
  - 21 Adjunctive Procedures, 442**  
*Mahmoud Torabinejad and Mohammad Sabeti*
  - 22 Endodontic Treatment Outcomes, 453**  
*Frank Setzer, Sami Chogle, and Mahmoud Torabinejad*
- Appendix 1 Summary Table of the Root Numbers of the Permanent Maxillary Teeth, 471**  
*Blaine Cleghorn and William Christie*
- Appendix 2 Summary Table of the Root Canal Systems of the Permanent Maxillary Teeth, 475**  
*Blaine Cleghorn and William Christie*
- Appendix 3 Summary Table of the Root Numbers of the Permanent Mandibular Teeth, 479**  
*Blaine Cleghorn and William Christie*
- Appendix 4 Summary Table of the Root Canal Systems of the Permanent Mandibular Teeth, 484**  
*Blaine Cleghorn and William Christie*
- Index, 495**