

# Contents

<b>I Preliminaries and Tools</b>	<b>1</b>
1 Introduction	3
<b>2 Symmetries of Space-Time</b>	<b>9</b>
2.1 Relativistic particle kinematics	10
2.2 Natural units	12
2.3 A little theory of discrete groups	14
2.4 A little theory of continuous groups	18
2.5 Discrete space-time symmetries	22
Exercises	23
<b>3 Relativistic Wave Equations</b>	<b>25</b>
3.1 The Klein-Gordon equation	25
3.2 Fields and particles	28
3.3 Maxwell's equations	29
3.4 The Dirac equation	32
3.5 Relativistic normalization of states	37
3.6 Spin and statistics	39
Exercises	40
<b>4 The Hydrogen Atom and Positronium</b>	<b>43</b>
4.1 The ideal hydrogen atom	43
4.2 Fine structure and hyperfine structure	44
4.3 Positronium	48
Exercises	51
<b>5 The Quark Model</b>	<b>55</b>
5.1 The discovery of the hadrons	55
5.2 Charmonium	58
5.3 The light mesons	65
5.4 The heavy mesons	68
5.5 The baryons	69
Exercises	74
<b>6 Detectors of Elementary Particles</b>	<b>77</b>
6.1 Energy loss by ionization	78
6.2 Electromagnetic showers	81
6.3 Further effects of nuclear scattering	85
6.4 Energy loss through macroscopic properties of the medium	87



6.5	Detector systems for collider physics	87
	Exercises	93
<b>7</b>	<b>Tools for Calculation</b>	<b>95</b>
7.1	Observables in particle experiments	95
7.2	Master formulae for partial width and cross sections	97
7.3	Phase space	99
7.4	Example: $\pi^+\pi^-$ scattering at the $\rho$ resonance	101
	Exercises	106
<b>II</b>	<b>The Strong Interaction</b>	<b>111</b>
<b>8</b>	<b>Electron-Positron Annihilation</b>	<b>113</b>
8.1	The reaction $e^+e^- \rightarrow \mu^+\mu^-$	113
8.2	Properties of massless spin- $\frac{1}{2}$ fermions	115
8.3	Evaluation of the matrix elements for $e^+e^- \rightarrow \mu^+\mu^-$	118
8.4	Evaluation of the cross section for $e^+e^- \rightarrow \mu^+\mu^-$	121
8.5	$e^+e^-$ annihilation to hadrons	122
	Exercises	127
<b>9</b>	<b>Deep Inelastic Electron Scattering</b>	<b>129</b>
9.1	The SLAC-MIT experiment	129
9.2	The parton model	133
9.3	Crossing symmetry	134
9.4	Cross section for electron-quark scattering	139
9.5	The cross section for deep inelastic scattering	141
9.6	Bjorken scaling	144
	Exercises	146
<b>10</b>	<b>The Gluon</b>	<b>149</b>
10.1	Measurement of parton distribution functions	149
10.2	Photon emission in $e^+e^- \rightarrow q\bar{q}$	155
10.3	Three-jet events in $e^+e^-$ annihilation	160
10.4	Effects of gluon emission on pdfs	165
	Exercises	168
<b>11</b>	<b>Quantum Chromodynamics</b>	<b>169</b>
11.1	Lagrangian dynamics and gauge invariance	169
11.2	More about Lie groups	171
11.3	Non-Abelian gauge symmetry	173
11.4	Formulation of QCD	176
11.5	Gluon emission in QCD	176
11.6	Vacuum polarization	177
11.7	Asymptotic freedom	179
	Exercises	184
<b>12</b>	<b>Partons and Jets</b>	<b>187</b>
12.1	Altarelli-Parisi evolution of parton distribution functions	187



12.2 The structure of jets	191
Exercises	197
<b>13 QCD at Hadron Colliders</b>	<b>199</b>
13.1 Hadron scattering at low momentum transfer	199
13.2 Hadron scattering at large momentum transfer	204
13.3 Jet structure observables for hadron collisions	208
13.4 The width of a jet in hadron-hadron collisions	209
13.5 Production of the top quark	213
Exercises	215
<b>14 Chiral Symmetry</b>	<b>217</b>
14.1 Symmetries of QCD with zero quark masses	217
14.2 Spontaneous symmetry breaking	219
14.3 Goldstone bosons	223
14.4 Properties of $\pi$ mesons as Goldstone bosons	224
Exercises	228
<b>III The Weak Interaction</b>	<b>231</b>
<b>15 The Current-Current Model of the Weak Interaction</b>	<b>233</b>
15.1 Development of the V–A theory of the weak interaction	234
15.2 Predictions of the V–A theory for leptons	235
15.3 Predictions of the V–A theory for pion decay	243
15.4 Predictions of the V–A theory for neutrino scattering	245
Exercises	249
<b>16 Gauge Theories with Spontaneous Symmetry Breaking</b>	<b>251</b>
16.1 Field equations for a massive photon	251
16.2 Model field equations with a non-Abelian gauge symmetry	253
16.3 The Glashow-Salam-Weinberg electroweak model	255
16.4 The neutral current weak interaction	260
Exercises	263
<b>17 The <math>W</math> and <math>Z</math> Bosons</b>	<b>265</b>
17.1 Properties of the $W$ boson	265
17.2 $W$ production in $pp$ collisions	269
17.3 Properties of the $Z$ boson	270
17.4 Precision tests of the electroweak model	271
Exercises	280
<b>18 Quark Mixing Angles and Weak Decays</b>	<b>283</b>
18.1 The Cabibbo mixing angle	283
18.2 Quark and lepton mass terms in the Standard Model	285
18.3 Discrete space-time symmetries and the Standard Model	287
18.4 The Standard Model of particle physics	289
18.5 Quark mixing including heavy quarks	291
Exercises	293



<b>19 <i>CP</i> Violation</b>	<b>295</b>
19.1 <i>CP</i> violation in the $K^0-\bar{K}^0$ system	295
19.2 Electric dipole moments	302
19.3 <i>CP</i> violation in the $B^0-\bar{B}^0$ system	303
Exercises	310
<b>20 Neutrino Masses and Mixings</b>	<b>313</b>
20.1 Neutrino mass and $\beta$ decay	313
20.2 Adding neutrino mass to the Standard Model	315
20.3 Measurements of neutrino flavor mixing	319
Exercises	324
<b>21 The Higgs Boson</b>	<b>327</b>
21.1 Constraints on the Higgs field from the weak interaction	327
21.2 Expected properties of the Higgs boson	329
21.3 Measurements of Higgs boson properties at the LHC	332
Exercises	340
 <b>IV Epilogue</b>	 <b>343</b>
<b>22 Epilogue</b>	<b>345</b>
<b>A Notation</b>	<b>355</b>
<b>B Conversion factors and physical constants</b>	<b>359</b>
<b>C Formulae for the creation and destruction of elementary particles</b>	<b>361</b>
<b>D Master formulae for the computation of cross sections and partial widths</b>	<b>363</b>
<b>E QCD formulae for hadron collisions</b>	<b>365</b>
<b>References</b>	<b>367</b>
<b>Index</b>	<b>377</b>