

# Contents

## GROUPS AND DEFINITIONS

- Acadians**—*Marietta M. LeBreton*  
**Afghans**—*David C. Champagne*  
**Africans**  
**Afro-Americans**—*Thomas C. Holt*  
**Albanians**  
**Aleuts**—*Dorothy M. Jones*  
**Alsations**—*Frederick C. Luebke*  
**American Indians**—*Edward H. Spicer*  
**Amish**—*John A. Hostetler*  
**Anglo-American**  
**Anglo-Saxon**  
**Appalachians**—*Dwight Billings and David Walls*  
**Arabs**—*Alix Naff*  
**Armenians**—*Robert Mirak*  
**Aryan**  
**Asian**  
**Assyrians**—*Arian B. Ishaya and Eden Naby*  
**Australians and New Zealanders**—*Andrew Parkin*  
**Austrians**—*Frederick C. Luebke*  
**Azerbaijanis**—*Alexandre Bennigsen*
- Bangladeshi**—*Enayetur Rahim*  
**Basques**—*William A. Douglass*  
**Belgians**—*Pierre-Henri Laurent*  
**Belorussians**—*Paul Robert Magocsi*  
**Bosnian Muslims**—*William G. Lockwood*  
**Bulgarians**—*Nikolay G. Altankov*  
**Burmese**
- Canadians, British**—*Alan A. Brookes*  
**Cape Verdeans**—*Francis M. Rogers*  
**Carpatho-Rusyns**—*Paul Robert Magocsi*  
**Central and South Americans**—*Ann Orlov and Reed Ueda*  
**Chinese**—*H.M. Lai*  
**Copts**—*Raef Marcus*  
**Cornish**—*John Rowe*  
**Cossacks**—*Paul Robert Magocsi*  
**Creole**—*Richard A. Long*  
**Croats**  
**Cubans**—*Lisandro Pérez*  
**Czechs**—*Karen Johnson Freeze*
- Danes**—*Dorothy Burton Skårdal*  
**Dominicans**—*Glenn L. Hendricks*  
**Dutch**—*Robert P. Swierenga*
- East Indians**—*Joan M. Jensen*  
**Eastern Catholics**—*Paul Robert Magocsi*
- Eastern Orthodox**—*Thomas E. Bird*  
**English**—*Charlotte J. Erickson*  
**Eskimos**—*Arthur E. Hippler*  
**Estonians**—*Tõnu Parming*  
**Ethnic Heritage Studies Program**
- Filipinos**—*H. Brett Melendy*  
**Finns**—*A. William Høglund*  
**Foreign Stock**  
**French**—*Patrice Louis René Higonnet*  
**French Canadians**—*Elliott Robert Barkan*  
**Frisians**
- Gentile**  
**Georgians**—*Nathela Chatara*  
**Germans**—*Kathleen Neils Conzen*  
**Germans from Russia**—*La Vern J. Rippley*  
**Greeks**—*Theodore Saloutos*  
**Gypsies**—*Ian F. Hancock*
- Haitians**—*Michel S. Laguerre*  
**Hawaiians**—*Alan Howard*  
**Hispanic**  
**Hungarians**—*Paula Benkart*  
**Hutterites**—*John A. Hostetler*
- Icelanders**—*Valdimar Björnson*  
**Indochinese**—*Mary Bowen Wright*  
**Indonesians**  
**Iranians**—*John H. Lorentz and John T. Wertime*  
**Irish**—*Patrick J. Blessing*  
**Italians**—*Humbert S. Nelli*
- Japanese**—*Harry H.L. Kitano*  
**Jews**—*Arthur A. Goren*
- Kalmyks**—*Arash Bormanshinov*  
**Koreans**—*Hyung-chan Kim*  
**Kurds**—*Margaret Kahn*
- Latvians**—*Edgar Anderson*  
**Lithuanians**—*Arūnas Ališauskas*  
**Luxembourgers**—*Paul Robert Magocsi*
- Macedonians**  
**Maltese**  
**Manx**—*Ann Orlov*  
**Mexicans**—*Carlos E. Cortés*  
**Mormons**—*Dean L. May*

- Mother Tongue**  
**Muslims**—*Thomas Philipp*
- Nordic**  
**North Caucasians**—*Alexandre Bennigsen*  
**Norwegians**—*Peter A. Munch*
- Oriental**  
**Oriental Orthodox**—*Thomas E. Bird*  
**Orthodox**—*Thomas E. Bird*
- Pacific Islanders**—*Bradd Shore*  
**Pakistanis**—*Arif Ghayur*  
**Pennsylvania Germans**—*Don Yoder*  
**Poles**—*Victor Greene*  
**Portuguese**—*Francis M. Rogers*  
**Puerto Ricans**—*Joseph P. Fitzpatrick*
- Race**  
**Romanians**—*Gerald J. Bobango*  
**Russians**—*Paul Robert Magocsi*
- Scotch-Irish**—*Maldwyn A. Jones*  
**Scots**—*Gordon Donaldson*  
**Serbs**—*Michael B. Petrovich and Joel Halpern*  
**Slovaks**—*M. Mark Stolarik*
- Slovenes**—*Rudolph M. Susel*  
**South Africans**—*Stanley Moss*  
**Southerners**—*John Shelton Reed*  
**Spaniards**  
**Spanish**—*Frances Leon Quintana*  
**Spanish-Surname**  
**Swedes**—*Ulf Beijborn*  
**Swiss**—*Leo Schelbert*
- Tatars**—*Alexandre Bennigsen*  
**Teutonic**  
**Thai**  
**Tri-Racial Isolates**  
**Turkestanis**—*Alexandre Bennigsen*  
**Turks**—*Talat Sait Halman*
- Ukrainians**—*Paul Robert Magocsi*
- Welsh**—*Rowland Berthoff*  
**Wends**—*George R. Nielsen*  
**West Indians**—*Reed Ueda*
- Yankees**—*Oscar Handlin*
- Zoroastrians**—*Eden Naby*

## THEMATIC ESSAYS

- AMERICAN IDENTITY AND AMERICANIZATION**—*Philip Gleason*  
**AMERICAN INDIANS, FEDERAL POLICY TOWARD**—*Edward H. Spicer*  
**ASSIMILATION AND PLURALISM**—*Harold J. Abramson*  
**CONCEPTS OF ETHNICITY**—*William Petersen*  
**EDUCATION**—*Michael Olneck and Marvin Lazerson*  
**FAMILY PATTERNS**—*Tamara K. Hareven and John Modell*  
**FOLKLORE**—*Roger D. Abrahams*  
**HEALTH BELIEFS AND PRACTICES**—*Noel J. Chrisman and Arthur Kleinman*  
**IMMIGRATION: ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL CHARACTERISTICS**—*Richard A. Easterlin*  
**IMMIGRATION: HISTORY OF U.S. POLICY**—*William S. Bernard*  
**IMMIGRATION: SETTLEMENT PATTERNS AND SPATIAL DISTRIBUTION**—*David Ward*  
**INTERMARRIAGE**—*David M. Heer*  
**LABOR**—*David Brody*  
**LANGUAGE: ISSUES AND LEGISLATION**—*Abigail M. Thernstrom*
- LANGUAGE MAINTENANCE**—*Joshua A. Fishman*  
**LEADERSHIP**—*John Higham*  
**LITERATURE AND ETHNICITY**—*Werner Sollors*  
**LOYALTIES: DUAL AND DIVIDED**—*Mona Harrington*  
**METHODS OF ESTIMATING THE SIZE OF GROUPS**—*Charles A. Price*  
**NATURALIZATION AND CITIZENSHIP**—*Reed Ueda*  
**PLURALISM: A HUMANISTIC PERSPECTIVE**—*Michael Novak*  
**PLURALISM: A POLITICAL PERSPECTIVE**—*Michael Walzer*  
**POLITICS**—*Edward R. Kantowicz*  
**PREJUDICE**—*Thomas F. Pettigrew*  
**PREJUDICE AND DISCRIMINATION, HISTORY OF**—*George M. Fredrickson and Dale T. Knobel*  
**PREJUDICE AND DISCRIMINATION, POLICY AGAINST**—*Nathan Glazer and Reed Ueda*  
**RELIGION**—*Harold J. Abramson*  
**RESOURCES AND RESEARCH CENTERS**—*Edward Kasinec*  
**SURVEY RESEARCH**—*James D. Wright, Peter H. Rossi, and Thomas F. Juravich*

## MAPS

- |  |     |                     |     |
|--|-----|---------------------|-----|
| Afghanistan  | 3   | Armenia             | 137 |
| Africa   | 7   | Assyrian Homelands  | 161 |
| Albania  | 24  | East Central Europe | 166 |
| Alsace and Lorraine                                  | 30  | Azerbaijan          | 171 |
| American Indian Tribes, c. 1600                      | 60  | Bangladesh          | 172 |
| Primary Location of 173 American Indian Groups, 1970 | 61  | Basque Provinces    | 173 |
| The Arab World                                       | 129 | Belgium             | 179 |
|  |     | Belorussia          | 182 |

Central Yugoslavia	184	South Russia	599
Bulgaria	186	Korea	601
Southern Canada	191	Kurdish Homelands	607
Cape Verde Islands	197	Latvia	638
Carpatho-Rusyn Homelands	201	Lithuania	665
Central and South America	211	Luxembourg	687
South China	218	Macedonia	690
Cornwall	243	Malta	694
Cossack Homelands	245	Isle of Man	696
Croatia	248	Mexico	698
Cuba	256	North Caucasus	749
Czechoslovakia	262	Norway	751
Denmark	273	Pacific Islands	763
Hispaniola	282	Pakistan	768
Netherlands	284	Poland	788
India	297	Portugal	813
England	321	Azores and Madeira	813
Estonia	340	Puerto Rico and the Mainland	859
Philippines	355	Romania	880
Finland	363	European Russia	886
France	380	Ulster	895
Quebec	389	Scotland	908
Frisian Homelands	401	Yugoslavia	917
Georgia	404	Slovakia	927
Germany	408	Slovenia	934
South Russia and the Ukraine	426	South Africa	942
Greece	431	Spain	948
Hispaniola	446	Sweden	971
Hungary	463	Switzerland	982
Iceland	474	Tatar Homelands	988
Indochina	509	Turkestani Homelands	992
Iran	521	Turkey	993
Ireland	525	Ukraine	997
Italy	546	Wales	1011
Japan	561	Lusatia	1018
Central Europe	580	British West Indies	1021

## TABLES

Occupational distribution of Afro-Americans, 1890-1974	21	Occupational distribution of Chinese in the continental United States, 1970	227
Percentages of Canadians in U.S. regions, 1880	193	Chinese population in Hawaii, 1900-1970	231
Occupational distribution of British Canadians, 10 years and older, in the United States, 1880 and 1930	193	Occupational distribution of Chinese, 15 years and older, in Hawaii, 1970	233
Carpatho-Rusyn church membership	202	Czechs in the United States, 1870-1970	261
Occupations of Carpatho-Rusyn males in Minneapolis, 1890-1960, by generation	203	Czech immigration to the United States, 1850-1950	263
Central and South Americans in the United States	210	Regional distribution of Danes in the United States, 1870 and 1970	276
Median earnings by years of schooling and sex of Spanish-origin groups, 1969	215	Occupations of Danes before and after emigration to the United States, 1868-1900	276
Number of earners per Spanish-origin family, 1970; median income of Spanish-origin families, 1969	215	East Indian immigration to the United States, 1820-1976	296
Percentage of foreign-born Spanish origin 12th year of school or higher completed, 1970	216	Eastern Catholics in the United States	301
Native-born persons of Spanish origin who have completed 12th year of school or higher, 1970	216	Regional distribution of the English-born in the United States, 1850-1890	326
Spanish-origin persons 16 years of age and over, by broad occupational groups, 1970	217	English-born inhabitants of selected cities, 1890	328
Chinese population in the continental United States, 1850-1975	223	Occupational distribution of English- and Welsh-born males, 10 years and older, in the U.S. labor force, 1890	329
		Immigration from England to the United States, 1881-1973	335
		Number of English-born as percentage of foreign-	

born and of total population of the United States	335	Irish immigration to the United States, 1820-1975	528
Family characteristics of major immigrant groups, 1909-1914	347	Irish stock in the United States, 1850-1970	528
Percentages of New York City marriages outside ethnic group, by generation, for selected groups of men, 1908-1912	348	Irish-born by number and percent of total population for selected years in ten cities of largest Irish population in 1890	531
Percentages of women ever married, by age at time of marriage and by nativity or race, 1910	348	Occupational distribution of first- and second-generation Irish males, 1950, and males of Irish descent compared with the general male population, 1969	541
Percentage of women in 1900 married 10-19 years who had borne only one or two children, by national origin, generation, and place of residence	349	Italian immigration to the United States, 1820-1975	547
Percentage of children aged 10-15 in the labor force in selected cities, by sex, nativity, or race, and selected characteristics of manufacturing, 1900	351	Population of Chicago's Near West Side Italian district in 1898, by precinct	548
Filipino immigration to the United States, 1966-1976	362	Italian immigrants in selected cities, 1870-1910	548
Germans in the U.S. population, 1850-1970	406	Italian population in the boroughs of New York City, 1900-1920	549
German immigration by decade	410	Regional distribution of Italian Americans, 1970	558
Geographical distribution of German-born Americans	412	Japanese in Hawaii, 1900-1970	562
Numbers of German-born in selected U.S. cities, 1850-1950	413	Japanese in the continental United States and Hawaii, 1870-1970	562
Immigrants to the United States from Greece and Asian Turkey, 1871-1975	432	Japanese immigration to the continental United States, 1861-1940	563
Increase in U.S. population by component of change, 1810-1970	476	Sex distribution of Japanese Americans, 1900-1970	564
Annual rate of immigration, 1820-1970	477	Jewish population of selected cities, 1948 and 1977	592
Immigrants admitted to the United States, 14 years and older, who could neither read nor write, 1899-1910, by race or people	478	U.S. population claiming non-English mother tongue, 1960 and 1970	632
Distribution of total reported immigration, by continent, 1821-1970	480	Occupations prohibited to aliens, 1941	742
Major sources of immigrants from Europe and Western Hemisphere, by country, 1821-1970	480	Aliens in the United States, 1890-1970	744
Average annual rate of intercontinental emigration from Europe per decade, by country, 1821-1910	481	Aliens deported, 1892-1970	746
Immigrants by occupation at time of entry, 1821-1920	482	Percentage of foreign-born persons naturalized, by country of origin, 1910-1970	747
Distribution of U.S. labor force in major occupational groups, by color, place of birth, and percentage, 1910	483	Alien naturalization, 1907-1976	747
The effects of the quota acts on the volume and sources of immigration	493	Major Polish-American fraternal associations, 1873-1920	795
Relative regional representation of non-European ethnic groups, 1970	498	Membership in selected Polish fraternal associations, 1924-1975	796
Relative regional representation of European ethnic groups, by country of origin, 1970	499	Portuguese immigration to the United States, 1820-1977	814
Percentages of ethnic groups in central cities and urban fringes, by country of origin and generation, 1970	500	Portuguese nonterritorial parishes in the United States, by community and date of founding	816
Percentages of ethnic groups in small towns and rural areas, by country of origin and generation, 1970	501	People of Puerto Rican origin in continental United States and New York City, 1910-1970	860
Percentage of population and relative regional representation of ethnic groups, 1790	503	Region of origin of 5,737 Scottish settlers in the United States from colonial times through 1854	910
Regional distribution of the U.S. population, 1790-1970	504	Occupations of 2,664 Scottish emigrants to the United States from colonial times through 1854	912
Relative regional representation of Afro-Americans, 1850-1970	505	Immigration from Spain to the United States, 1820-1976	949
Urban concentration of first-generation white population, by country of origin, 1920	506	Religious affiliations of the population of the United States	960
		National origins of the American population	965
		Swiss stock in the United States, 1900 to 1970	981
		Swiss immigration to the United States, 1821 to 1920	985
		Ukrainian church membership	998
		Ukrainians in selected states, 1930 and 1970	999
		Selected Ukrainian fraternal societies, 1978	1002
		Occupational distribution of U.S. white population, British West Indian immigrants, U.S. black, and other nonwhite population, 1973	1026
		Population by ethnic origin	1035
		Immigration by race or people, 1899-1952	1036

Language retention of four major American ethnic-origin groups, 1969	1040	Country of origin of the foreign stock, by nativity and race, 1970	1066
Population, by sex and race: 1790 to 1970	1045	Mother tongue of the population, by nativity and parentage, 1970	1067
Foreign-born population, by sex and race: 1850 to 1970	1046	Negro population by sex and urban and rural residence, 1970	1068
Immigration by country, for decades 1820 to 1975	1047	Japanese population by sex and urban and rural residence, 1970	1069
Nativities of the population, by state of residence, 1850	1050	Chinese population by sex and urban and rural residence, 1970	1070
Geographical distribution of the foreign born, 1890	1051	Filipino population by sex and urban and rural residence, 1970	1071
Foreign-born population distributed according to principal countries of birth: 1850 to 1890	1052	Indian population of tribes by sex, age, and whether living on identified reservations, 1970	1072
Foreign white stock, and foreign-born separately, by countries of origin distributed according to mother tongues in detail, 1910	1053	Persons naturalized, by country or region of former allegiance, 1966-1975	1074
Foreign white stock, and foreign-born white separately, by mother tongues distributed according to countries of origin in detail: 1910	1055	Immigrants admitted, by country or region of birth and major occupation, year ended June 30, 1975	1075
Country of origin of the foreign white stock, by nativity and parentage, 1890-1920	1059	Population of Spanish origin by sex and type of Spanish origin, for the United States and the five southwestern states: March 1976	1076
Country of origin of the foreign white stock, by nativity and parentage, 1930	1060	Total and Spanish-origin population by age groups, sex and type of Spanish origin, for the United States: March 1976	1076
Foreign-born white population by country of birth, by states, 1950	1061		
Country of origin of the foreign stock, by nativity, color, and sex, 1960	1065		