# Contents

# List of Abbreviations, xix

# Introduction Democracy in Europe, 3

#### I MAKING DEMOCRACY SOCIAL

- Defining the Left: Socialism, Democracy, and the People, 17
- 2 Marxism and the Left: Laying the Foundations, 33
- 3 Industrialization and the Making of the Working Class, 47
- 4 The Rise of Labor Movements: History's Forward March, 62
- 5 Challenges beyond Socialism: Other Fronts of Democracy, 85
- 6 The Permanence of Capitalism?, 109

# II WAR AND REVOLUTION, 1914-1923

- The Rupture of War: Crisis and Reconstruction of the Left, 1914–1917, 123
- 8 The Russian Revolution, 139
- 9 Breaking the Mold of Socialism: Left-Wing Communism, 1917–1923, 152
- 10 Germany and Italy: Two Cases, 165
- II Remolding Militancy: The Foundation of Communist Parties, 176
- 12 The Politics of Gender: Women and the Left, 185
- 13 Living the Future: The Left in Culture, 201
- 14 Broadening the Boundaries of Democracy, 220

### III STABILIZATION AND THE "WAR OF POSITION"

- 15 Capitalist Stabilities: Future Deferred, 235
- 16 Stalinism and Western Marxism: Socialism in One Country, 249
- 17 Fascism and Popular Front: *The Politics of Retreat*, 1930–1938, 261
- 18 People's War and People's Peace: Remaking the Nation, 1939–1947, 278
- 19 Closure: Stalinism, Welfare Capitalism, and Cold War, 1945–1956, 299
- 20 1956, 329

#### IV FUTURE IMPERFECT

- 21 1968: It Moves After All, 341
- 22 Feminism: Regendering the Left, 366
- 23 Class and the Politics of Labor, 384
- New Politics, New Times: Remaking Socialism and Democracy, 405
- 25 Gorbachev, the End of Communism, and the 1989 Revolutions, 429
- 26 New Social Movements: Politics Out of Doors, 457
- 27 The Center and the Margins: Decline or Renewal?, 470

Conclusion, 491

Notes, 505

Bibliography, 593

Index, 687