

Volume 2: The British Isles

<i>Preface</i>	xv
<i>Typographical conventions and phonetic symbols</i>	xvii
4 England	279
4.1 RP revisited	279
4.1.1 Varieties of RP	279
4.1.2 U-RP	280
4.1.3 Adoptive RP	283
4.1.4 Variability in mainstream RP	285
4.1.5 RP: systemic variability	287
4.1.6 RP: distributional variability	289
4.1.7 RP: realizational variability	291
4.1.8 RP: lexical-incidental variability	295
4.1.9 Near-RP	297
4.2 London	301
4.2.1 Introduction	301
4.2.2 The vowel system	303
4.2.3 Monophthongs and centring diphthongs	305
4.2.4 The Diphthong Shift	306
4.2.5 The THOUGHT Split	310
4.2.6 The GOAT Split	312
4.2.7 Vowel plus /l/	313
4.2.8 Further remarks on vowels	317
4.2.9 The consonant system; [h]	321
4.2.10 Plosives: affrication, glottalling, tapping	322
4.2.11 Glottalling of other consonants	327
4.2.12 Fricatives	328
4.2.13 Yod phenomena	330
4.2.14 Prosodic features	331
4.2.15 Literary Cockney	332
4.3 The south	335
4.3.1 Introduction	335

4.3.2	East Anglia: vowels	337
4.3.3	The Norwich vowel system	340
4.3.4	East Anglia: consonants and prosodic features	341
4.3.5	The west country: rhoticity and its consequences	341
4.3.6	The west country: other consonants	343
4.3.7	The west country: vowels	345
4.3.8	The Bristol vowel system	348
4.4	The north	349
4.4.1	Introduction	349
4.4.2	The STRUT words	351
4.4.3	The BATH words	353
4.4.4	Other vowels	356
4.4.5	Two vowel systems	363
4.4.6	Velar nasal plus	365
4.4.7	Yorkshire Assimilation	366
4.4.8	The consonant /r/	367
4.4.9	Other consonants	370
4.4.10	Merseyside	371
4.4.11	Tyneside	374
5	The Celtic countries	377
5.1	Wales	377
5.1.1	Introduction	377
5.1.2	Rhoticity	378
5.1.3	A typical vowel system	380
5.1.4	Five possible extra contrasts	384
5.1.5	Further remarks on vowels	386
5.1.6	Consonants	387
5.1.7	Connected-speech variants	391
5.1.8	Prosodic features	391
5.1.9	Sociolinguistics in Cardiff	392
5.2	Scotland	393
5.2.1	Introduction	393
5.2.2	Scots	395
5.2.3	Monophthongs	399
5.2.4	Diphthongs	405
5.2.5	Vowels before /r/	407
5.2.6	Consonants	408
5.2.7	The Highlands and Islands	412
5.2.8	Prosodic features	414
5.2.9	Sociolinguistic studies	415
5.3	Ireland	417
5.3.1	Introduction	417
5.3.2	The vowel system	418

5.3.3	Vowels before /r/	420
5.3.4	Short vowels	421
5.3.5	Long vowels	424
5.3.6	Diphthongs	425
5.3.7	Weak vowels	427
5.3.8	Alveolar and dental stops	428
5.3.9	The liquids	431
5.3.10	Other consonants	432
5.3.11	Processes	434
5.3.12	Prosodic features	436
5.3.13	The north: introduction	436
5.3.14	The north: vowel system and vowel length	438
5.3.15	The north: vowel quality	440
5.3.16	The north: consonants	445
5.3.17	The north: processes	447
5.3.18	The north: intonation	447
5.3.19	The north: accent and dialect	448
5.3.20	Summary	449
<i>Sources and further reading</i>		451
<i>References</i>		453
<i>Index</i>		462