

Contents

List of illustrations	vii
Editorial team	ix
List of contributors	xi
Introduction	xv
Acknowledgements	xvii
List of entries	xviii

Entries A–Z	1
Bibliography	485
Name index	495
Subject index	505

Figures

1. Bodies in 'living coffins' among market stall, Manila, the Philippines	2
2. An AIDS quilt	3
3. Grave sculptors 'dig' angels away a grieving woman on her ascent to heaven	16
4. The last holocaust of the Apocalypse: angels through the clouds	24
5. Burial crypts, Chiapas, Mexico	29
6. A death cart in London during the Great Plague	33
7. A grave with spiked railings to ward body-snatchers	65
8. The skull and crossbones, familiar symbol since the seventeenth century, and nineteenth-century gravestone	80
9. Traditional Japanese Buddhist funeral, Tokyo, Hawaii, 1939	86
10. Fourteenth-century tomb	91
11. A young child and infant figures	91
12. Grave within a country churchyard	93
13. Body in a stone coffin or sarcophagus under the church floor signalled death to medieval Britain	104

14. A marble statue representing gender roles in the cult of the dying	126
15. The entrance to hell, showing two mythological figures	126
16. Hospital for incurables, Blackwell Island, New York	140
17. An English child's coffin	141
18. Japanese graves in a cemetery in Hawaii	174
19. The presence of childhood reflected in a grave monument in the children's section of a cemetery	250
20. A surgeon holding a naked woman whilst trying to push away death	276
21. Early nineteenth-century infant tomb among church ruins	300
22. A body is attached to the morgue in Paris in 1863	310
23. A corpse dressed in grave clothes and laid out for visiting mourners	313
24. A billboard in Florida, US, encourages people to donate organ donors	330
25. Hospital, showing a baby being removed from its dying mother's womb	330
26. Well-preserved corpses in the vault of St Michael's Church, Dublin, Ireland	359