



Contents

List of Contributors	xxi
Preface	xxvii

Part 1 Introduction

1. Introduction With a Focus on Atmospheric Carbon Dioxide and Climate Change	3
<i>Trevor M. Letcher</i>	
1.1 Introduction	3
1.2 Why is it important to consider our future energy options?	4
1.3 Atmospheric pollution and climate change	7
1.4 What are our options for electricity generation?	10
1.5 What are our options for transport fuel?	11
1.6 Thermodynamics and sustainable energy	12
1.7 The energy situation in the world today	13
1.8 How can we reduce the stranglehold of fossil fuels?	14
References	15

Part 2 Fossil Fuels (Energy Sources)

2. Coal: Past, Present, and Future Sustainable Use	21
<i>Deepak Pudasainee, Vinoj Kurian and Rajender Gupta</i>	
2.1 Introduction	21
2.2 Coal classification and characterization	25
2.3 Issues with coal utilization	28
2.4 Clean coal technologies	32
2.5 Sustainable coal use and future directions	43

2.6 Summary	45
References	46
3. Unconventional Oil: Oilsands	49
<i>Arno de Klerk</i>	
3.1 Introduction	49
3.2 Occurrence of oilsands deposits	51
3.3 Physical and chemical properties of oilsands bitumen	51
3.4 Bitumen production from oilsands	54
3.5 Bitumen transport by pipeline	57
3.6 Bitumen upgrading and refining	59
3.7 Bitumen upgrader facilities	60
3.8 Environmental footprint of oilsands production	62
3.9 Future of oilsands	63
References	64
4. Shale Gas, Tight Oil, Shale Oil and Hydraulic Fracturing	67
<i>Jeremy Boak and Robert Kleinberg</i>	
4.1 Introduction	67
4.2 Hydrocarbons in low-permeability (tight) rocks	68
4.3 Unconventional oil and gas	72
4.4 Oil shale	82
4.5 Conclusions	88
References	89
5. Coalbed Methane: Reserves, Production, and Future Outlook	97
<i>Maria Mastalerz and Agnieszka Drobniak</i>	
5.1 Introduction	97
5.2 Properties and origin of coalbed methane	97
5.3 Coalbed methane availability and production	99

5.4	Drilling and extraction techniques	103
5.5	Environmental issues of CBM extraction	104
5.6	Future outlook	105
	References	107
6.	Natural Gas Hydrates: Status of Potential as an Energy Resource	111
	<i>Ray Boswell, Steve Hancock, Koji Yamamoto, Timothy Collett, Mahendra Pratap and Sung-Rock Lee</i>	
6.1	Introduction	111
6.2	Gas hydrate occurrence types	114
6.3	Gas hydrate resource volumes	114
6.4	Gas hydrate exploration	117
6.5	Gas hydrate reservoir characterization	117
6.6	Gas hydrate geologic systems	118
6.7	Gas hydrate production technology	119
6.8	Gas hydrate production challenges	122
6.9	Conclusions	125
	References	126

Part 3 Nuclear Power (Energy Sources)

7.	Nuclear Fission	135
	<i>Matthew Gill, Francis Livens and Aiden Peakman</i>	
7.1	Introduction	135
7.2	Nuclear reactor technology	138
7.3	Managing irradiated fuel	142
7.4	Thorium as an alternative fuel	146
7.5	Practicalities of nuclear energy	147
7.6	Conclusions	148
	References	149

8. Small Modular Nuclear Reactors	151
<i>Giorgio Locatelli and Benito Mignacca</i>	
8.1 Introduction	151
8.2 Economics and financing of SMRs	152
8.3 External factors	161
8.4 Why has nobody built SMRs in the last two decades? And the way forward	164
References	166

Part 4 Transport Energy (Energy Sources)

9. Biofuels for Transport	173
<i>Luiz Augusto Horta Nogueira, Gláucia Mendes Souza, Luis Augusto Barbosa Cortez and Carlos Henrique de Brito Cruz</i>	
9.1 Introduction	173
9.2 Biofuels current and prospective status	175
9.3 Biofuel use in transport: possibilities and constraints	176
9.4 Biofuels production: context and advances in sugarcane bioenergy	184
9.5 Sustainability challenges: concepts and achievements	187
9.6 The ethical principles of biofuels	191
9.7 Final remarks and conclusions	192
References	193

10. Transport Fuel: Biomass-, Coal-, Gas- and Waste-to-Liquids Processes	199
<i>Arno de Klerk</i>	
10.1 Introduction	199
10.2 Overview of alternative carbon feed-to-liquid (XTL) processes	200

10.3	Direct liquefaction	203
10.4	Indirect liquefaction	210
10.5	Environmental footprint of liquefaction	220
10.6	Future energy	222
	References	223

11. The Electric Vehicle Revolution 227

Paul Nieuwenhuis, Liana Cipcigan and Hasan Berkem Sonder

11.1	Introduction	227
11.2	Battery electric vehicles	228
11.3	Hybrid electric vehicles	229
11.4	Disruption of the automotive system	230
11.5	Current EV market	231
11.6	Urban electric vehicles	233
11.7	Rural electric vehicles	234
11.8	Disruption of the energy system	236
11.9	How EVs impact on the generating system	236
11.10	How EVs impact on the distribution system	238
11.11	Smart grid solutions and new business models	240
11.12	Conclusions	240
	References	241

Part 5 Energy Storage

12. The Use of Batteries in Storing Electricity 247

Matthias Vetter, Stephan Lux and Johannes Wüllner

12.1	Introduction	247
12.2	Basics of lithium-ion batteries	248
12.3	Development of lithium-ion battery systems	249
12.4	Battery management systems	253

12.5	System integration	255
12.6	Key factors affecting bankability and insurability of PV battery storage projects	258
12.7	Conclusions	260
	References	260
13.	The Use of Flow Batteries in Storing Electricity for National Grids	263
	<i>Christian Doetsch and Astrid Pohlig</i>	
13.1	Introduction and historic development	263
13.2	Characteristics of flow batteries	265
13.3	Cost and leveled cost of storage	266
13.4	Applications and markets	269
13.5	Current projects and latest plans	271
13.6	Redox flow battery suppliers	273
	References	276
14.	Compressed-Air Energy Storage	279
	<i>Mark Dooner and Jihong Wang</i>	
14.1	Introduction	279
14.2	CAES attributes and power grid operation	280
14.3	Types of CAES system	286
14.4	CAES thermodynamic and exergy analysis	294
14.5	Global storage capacity	304
14.6	Future direction and challenges	306
	References	308

Part 6 Renewables (Energy Sources)

15. Hydroelectric Power	315
<i>Ånund Killingtveit</i>	
15.1 Introduction	315
15.2 Hydropower resources	318
15.3 Technology	319
15.4 Sustainability issues	322
15.5 Cost issues	326
15.6 Integration into the broader energy system	327
15.7 Future deployment	329
References	330
16. Wind Energy	331
<i>Georgios Nikitas, Subhamoy Bhattacharya and Nathan Vimalan</i>	
16.1 Renewables in the context of limiting air pollution and climate change	331
16.2 Wind among the renewables	335
16.3 Offshore wind power	337
16.4 Economics of offshore wind farms	342
16.5 Future direction on the use of offshore wind	346
References	353
17. Tidal Current Energy: Origins and Challenges	357
<i>Alan Owen</i>	
17.1 Introduction	357
17.2 Tidal current drivers	358
17.3 Devices	366
17.4 Anchors and fixings	368
17.5 Biofouling	372

17.6 Conclusions	373
References	373
Recommended reading	374
18. Photovoltaics, Including New Technologies (Thin Film) and a Discussion on Module Efficiency	375
<i>Vitezslav Benda</i>	
18.1 Introduction	375
18.2 Solar energy	375
18.3 Photovoltaic cells and modules	382
18.4 Photovoltaic systems	401
18.5 Economy issues	410
References	411
19. Concentrating Solar Power	413
<i>Robert Pitz-Paal</i>	
19.1 Introduction—concept and basic characteristics	413
19.2 State of the art	416
19.3 Cost and market	424
References	428
20. Geothermal Energy	431
<i>Rosalind Archer</i>	
20.1 Geothermal energy resources	431
20.2 Exploration	434
20.3 Drilling and testing	435
20.4 Electricity production from geothermal resources	436
20.5 Geothermal reservoir management	438
20.6 Direct use applications	439
20.7 Geothermal energy and the environment	440

20.8	Geothermal energy and communities	441
20.9	The future of geothermal energy	442
	References	444
	Further reading	445
21.	Energy From Biomass	447
	<i>Yulin Hu, Amarjeet Bassi and Chunbao (Charles) Xu</i>	
21.1	Introduction of biomass	447
21.2	Production of conventional biofuels via bioconversions	448
21.3	Production of advanced biofuels	454
21.4	Production of third-generation biofuels from algae	459
21.5	Utilization of biomass for heat and power generation	462
21.6	Conclusions and future perspectives	463
	Acknowledgment	464
	References	465

Part 7 New Possible Energy Options

22.	Hydrogen: An Energy Carrier	475
	<i>Mary Helen McCay and Shahin Shafiee</i>	
22.1	Introduction	475
22.2	Hydrogen	475
22.3	Basic elements needed for hydrogen utilization	478
22.4	Current status	485
	References	490
	Websites	492
23.	Fuel Cells: Energy Conversion Technology	495
	<i>Johannes Lindorfer, Daniel Cenk Rosenfeld and Hans Böhm</i>	
23.1	Introduction	495
23.2	Technological overview	496
23.3	Application	500

23.4	Environmental impact analysis	505
23.5	Technoeconomic review	509
23.6	Challenges	513
	Acknowledgments	514
	References	514
24.	Space Solar	519
	<i>Paul Jaffe</i>	
24.1	Overview and motivation	519
24.2	Perspective	520
24.3	Selected concepts	522
24.4	Key technologies	529
24.5	Performance metrics	534
24.6	Outlook	536
	Acknowledgments	538
	References	538
25.	Nuclear Fusion	543
	<i>Richard Kembleton</i>	
25.1	What is nuclear fusion?	543
25.2	Desirable characteristics of fusion power	545
25.3	Why fusion power is difficult	547
25.4	Approaches to fusion reactors	552
25.5	Economics of fusion energy	554
25.6	Status of current research and prospects for fusion energy	556
	References	558

26. Synthetic Fuel Development	561
<i>Heather D. Willauer and Dennis R. Hardy</i>	
26.1 Synthetic liquid fuel—beginnings from fossil fuels (1910–55)	561
26.2 Present synthetic liquid fuel processes (1955–2011)	562
26.3 Global energy production from fossil fuel	563
26.4 Synthetic fuel beginnings from non–fossil fuel resources	566
26.5 Olefin synthesis from carbon dioxide	568
26.6 Carbon monoxide synthesis from carbon dioxide	569
26.7 Carbon capture for synthetic fuel production	574
26.8 The future	576
Acknowledgments	577
References	577

Part 8 Environmental and Related Issues

27. Energy and the Environment	583
<i>Daniel A. Vallero</i>	
27.1 Energy forms and sources	583
27.2 Energy life cycles	585
27.3 Upstream component	586
27.4 Fuel cycle stage	601
27.5 Operation stage	607
27.6 Downstream component	608
References	608
28. Sustainable Energy and Energy Efficient Technologies	611
<i>Andy Ford, Aaron Gillich and Pegah Mirzania</i>	
28.1 Introduction	611
28.2 The existing stock of buildings and their energy use	612

28.3	Energy use in buildings and attempts to reduce it	613
28.4	Energy efficiency in buildings	615
28.5	Distributed energy and its impact on demand	616
28.6	Future of business models in the energy transition	617
28.7	An overview of local supply models available through partnership with an energy supplier	618
28.8	Demand side response (DSR)	618
28.9	BEN the “Balanced Energy Network” case study	620
28.10	Local self-supply model—integration of renewable energy generation with battery storage	621
28.11	Integrating solar PV with electricity storage to provide peak shaving and DSR services	622
28.12	Change by sector	623
28.13	Electrification versus hydrogen	624
28.14	Smart-grids and multiple energy vectors	625
28.15	Future energy professionals	626
28.16	Conclusion	627
	References	628
	Further reading	630

Part 9 The Current Situation and the Transition to the Future

29.	The Life Cycle Assessment of Various Energy Technologies	633
	<i>Nawshad Haque</i>	
29.1	Introduction	633
29.2	Energy	636
29.3	Example of LCA cases in the context of energy	637
29.4	Discussion and interpretation of LCA based results	641
29.5	Other environmental impact indicators	641

29.6	Endpoint environmental impact indicators	642
29.7	LCA of renewable energy	642
29.8	LCA of nuclear energy	644
29.9	The future	645
29.10	Source of additional information	646
	Acknowledgments	646
	References	646
	Further reading	647
30.	Integration of High Penetrations of Intermittent Renewable Generation in Future Electricity Networks Using Storage	649
	<i>David Greenwood, Sara Walker, Neal Wade, Stalin Munoz-Vaca, Andrew Crossland and Charalampos Patsios</i>	
30.1	The low-carbon transition of electricity networks	649
30.2	Managing intermittency of PV through storage	650
30.3	Energy storage technologies	652
30.4	Power conversion and control systems	659
	References	664
	Further reading	668
31.	Carbon Capture and Storage	669
	<i>Karl W. Bandilla</i>	
31.1	Introduction	669
31.2	Capture	671
31.3	Transport	677
31.4	Storage	681
31.5	Conclusion	687
	References	688

32. Energy Transition Toward Paris Targets in China	693
<i>Kejun Jiang</i>	
32.1 Background	693
32.2 Methodology	694
32.3 Scenario setting	697
32.4 Scenario results	700
32.5 Conclusion	708
References	708
Further reading	709
33. Metals and Elements Needed to Support Future Energy Systems	711
<i>Gavin M. Mudd</i>	
33.1 Introduction and background	711
33.2 Renewable energy technologies and their material requirements	712
33.3 Global mining and metals production	715
33.4 Summary and conclusions	723
References	724
34. A Global Overview of Future Energy	727
<i>Christian Breyer</i>	
34.1 Fundamental requirements for energy systems in 21 st century	727
34.2 Scenarios of major international institutions	729
34.3 Scenarios for 100% renewable energy	732
34.4 Major technologies for future energy	737
34.5 Research gaps for a future energy system	741
34.6 Conclusions	742
References	743
Index	757