

## CONTENTS

<i>List of Figures</i>	xv
<i>List of Tables</i>	xvii
<i>List of Common Acronyms</i>	xix
<i>List of Contributors</i>	xxv

## PART I CORE CONCEPTS

1. <i>La Classe Dirigente</i> JAMES L. NEWELL	3
2. The Risorgimento ANTHONY L. CARDOZA	16
3. <i>Trasformismo</i> MARCO VALBRUZZI	26
4. Partitocracy: Parties and their Critics in Italian Political Life MAURIZIO COTTA	41
5. A Tale of Two Italys? The “Southern Question” Past and Present JOHN A. DAVIS	53

## PART II POLITICAL INSTITUTIONS

6. The Constitution GIULIANO AMATO	71
7. The Presidents of the Republic GIANFRANCO PASQUINO	82
8. Government and Prime Minister MAURO CALISE	95

9. Parliament SALVATORE VASSALLO	107
10. The Courts CARLO GUARNIERI	120
11. Electoral Systems MARTA REGALIA	132
12. Party Systems in Post-World War II Italy CAROL MERSHON	144
13. Bureaucracy SIMONA PIATTONI	159

### PART III POLITICAL TRADITIONS

14. Christian Democracy: <i>The Italian Party</i> GIANFRANCO BALDINI	173
15. Communists PAOLO BELLUCCI	184
16. Socialists, Republicans, and Radicals NICOLÒ CONTI	197
17. Fascists and Post-Fascists PIERO IGNACI	211
18. Populism and the Lega Nord GIANLUCA PASSARELLI	224
19. Liberalism and Liberals GIOVANNI ORSINA	240

### PART IV POLITICAL PERIODS

20. Christian Democracy in Power, 1946–63 PAOLO POMBENI	255
21. The “Opening to the Left” ILARIA FAVRETTO	268

22. The <i>Compromesso Storico</i> STEPHEN HELLMAN	283
23. The <i>Pentapartito</i> MARTIN J. BULL	296
24. <i>Tangentopoli</i> —More than 20 Years On MARTIN RHODES	309
25. Bipolarity (and After) JONATHAN HOPKIN	325

## PART V MAJOR FIGURES

26. Alcide De Gasperi and Palmiro Togliatti ALDO AGOSTI	341
27. Gianni Agnelli and Enrico Mattei VALERIO CASTRONOVO	358
28. Aldo Moro and Enrico Berlinguer EMANUELE BERNARDI	368
29. Bettino Craxi and Giulio Andreotti ANTONIO VARSORI	378
30. Silvio Berlusconi and Romano Prodi MARK DONOVAN AND MARK GILBERT	394

## PART VI RELIGION AND POLITICS

31. The Italian Catholic Hierarchy ALBERTO MELLONI	409
32. The Catholic Right PAOLO ACANFORA	425
33. Religious Differentiation and New Religions in Italy ROBERTO CIPRIANI AND VERÓNICA ROLDÁN	440
34. The Laity MASSIMO TEODORI	453

## PART VII ECONOMIC INSTITUTIONS, ASSOCIATIONS, AND INTERESTS

- |                                                                                         |     |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|
| 35. Trends and Tensions within the Italian Family<br>CHIARA SARACENO                    | 465 |
| 36. Industry and the Firm<br>GIUSEPPE BERTA                                             | 478 |
| 37. Labor Market Policy and Politics<br>PATRIK VESAN                                    | 491 |
| 38. The Welfare State: Pensions and Health Care<br>MAURIZIO FERRERA AND MATTEO JESSOULA | 504 |
| 39. The Bank of Italy<br>LUCIA QUAGLIA                                                  | 518 |
| 40. Trade Unions<br>MARINO REGINI                                                       | 528 |
| 41. Liberal and Licensed Professions<br>CARLO CARBONI                                   | 541 |
| 42. The Cooperative Movement<br>VERA ZAMAGNI                                            | 554 |

## PART VIII POLITICS, CULTURE, AND SOCIETY

- |                                                                   |     |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|
| 43. Cinema and Television<br>STEPHEN GUNDLE                       | 569 |
| 44. The Press<br>PAOLO MANCINI                                    | 583 |
| 45. The Intellectuals<br>NADIA URBINATI                           | 594 |
| 46. Public Ethics and Political Corruption in Italy<br>DAVID HINE | 608 |
| 47. Women in Politics<br>DONATELLA CAMPUS                         | 621 |

---

48. Immigration	632
GIUSEPPE SCIORTINO	
49. Social Movements	645
DONATELLA DELLA PORTA	
50. Terrorist Movements	656
ANNA CENTO BULL	
51. Mafia, Camorra, and 'Ndrangheta	668
LETIZIA PAOLI	

## PART IX EXTERNAL RELATIONS

52. Italy and the Atlantic Alliance	685
MARIO DEL PERO	
53. <i>Gli Esami Non Finiscono Mai</i> : Italy and the European Union	697
VINCENT DELLA SALA	
54. Italy and the Mediterranean after World War II	708
ROBERTO ALIBONI	
<i>Index</i>	721