

Contents

PART 1

HISTORY

- 1 Historical Milestones in Female Pelvic Surgery, Gynecology, and Female Urology 3
Anthony P. Tizzano, MD, and Tyler M. Muffly, MD

PART 2

BASIC SCIENCE

- 2 Anatomy of the Lower Urinary Tract, Pelvic Floor, and Rectum 19
Kevin J. Stepp, MD, and Mark D. Walters, MD
- 3 Embryology and Congenital Anomalies of the Urinary Tract, Rectum, and Female Genital System 32
Beri M. Ridgeway, MD, and Marjan Attaran, MD
- 4 Neurophysiology and Pharmacology of the Lower Urinary Tract 53
Douglass S. Hale, MD, and Mark D. Walters, MD
- 5 Physiology of the Pelvic Muscles, Vagina, and Anorectum 68
Rebecca Shaffer, MD, and Pamela A. Moalli, MD, PhD
- 6 Female Sexual Function and Dysfunction: Assessment and Treatment 81
Roya L. Rezaee, MD, and Sheryl A. Kingsberg, PhD
- 7 Epidemiology and Psychosocial Impact of Female Pelvic Floor Disorders 96
Vivian W. Sung, MD, and B. Star Hampton, MD
- 8 Description and Classification of Lower Urinary Tract Dysfunction and Pelvic Organ Prolapse 105
Mark D. Walters, MD, and Cecile A. Unger

PART 3

EVALUATION

- 9 Evaluation of Urinary Incontinence and Pelvic Organ Prolapse: History, Physical Examination, and Office Tests 117
Mark D. Walters, MD
- 10 Urodynamics: Indications, Techniques, Interpretation, and Clinical Utility 130
Mickey M. Karram, MD, and Ayman Mahdy, MD

from previous editions are retained, but a large number of new color anatomical and surgical drawings were added.

We hope that this book will meet the training needs of residents in ob/gyn and gynecology, urology, and other specialties and can be used by fellows in Female Pelvic Medicine and Reconstructive Surgery as an important reference text. We also hope that practitioners in all disciplines

- 11 Video and Ambulatory Urodynamics 157
Ayman Mahdy, MD, and Mickey M. Karram, MD

- 12 Endoscopic Evaluation of the Lower Urinary Tract 170
Geoffrey W. Cundiff, MD, FACOG, FACS, and Alfred E. Bent, MD, FRCSC

- 13 Radiologic Studies of the Lower Urinary Tract and Pelvic Floor 182
Elena Tunitsky-Bitton, MD, and Wen-Chen Huang, MD

- 14 Neurophysiologic Testing for Pelvic Floor Disorders 195
Matthew D. Barber, MD, MHS, and W. Thomas Gregory, MD

PART 4

MANAGEMENT OF STRESS URINARY INCONTINENCE AND PELVIC ORGAN PROLAPSE

- 15 Pathophysiology of Urinary Incontinence 215
James L. Whiteside, MD, and Mark D. Walters, MD
- 16 Obstetrics and Pelvic Floor Disorders 224
W. Thomas Gregory, MD, and Baha M. Sibai, MD
- 17 Stress Urinary Incontinence and Pelvic Organ Prolapse: Nonsurgical Management 241
Holly E. Richter, MD, PhD, FACOG, FACS, and Kathryn L. Burgio, PhD
- 18 Retropubic Operations for Stress Urinary Incontinence 253
Mark D. Walters, MD
- 19 Biologic Bladder Neck Sling for Stress Urinary Incontinence 262
Mickey M. Karram, MD
- 20 Synthetic Midurethral Slings for Stress Urinary Incontinence 272
Mark D. Walters, MD, and Mickey M. Karram MD
- 21 Laparoscopic and Robotic Surgery for Pelvic Organ Prolapse and Stress Urinary Incontinence 295
Megan E. Tarr, MD, and Marie Fidela R. Paraiso, MD
- 22 Urethral Injection of Bulking Agents for Intrinsic Sphincter Deficiency 318
Christine M. Vaccaro, DO, FACOG, and Jeffrey L. Clemons, MD, COL

- 23** Surgical Treatment of Anterior Vaginal Wall Prolapse..... 326
Mark D. Walters, MD, and Matthew D. Barber, MD, MHS
- 24** Surgical Treatment of Rectocele and Perineal Defects..... 342
Tristi W. Muir, MD
- 25** Surgical Treatment of Vaginal Apex Prolapse... 360
Mickey M. Karram, MD, Beri M. Ridgeway, MD, and Mark D. Walters, MD
- 26** Uterine Conservation for the Surgical Treatment of Uterovaginal Prolapse..... 383
Beri M. Ridgeway, MD, and Anna C. Frick, MD, MPH
- 27** Obliterative Procedures for Pelvic Organ Prolapse..... 400
Janelle Evans, MD, William Andre Silva, MD, FRCSC, FACOG and Mickey M. Karram, MD
- 28** The Use of Biologic Tissue and Synthetic Mesh in Urogynecology and Reconstructive Pelvic Surgery..... 411
Marie Fidela R. Paraiso, MD, and Chi Chiung Grace Chen, MD

PART 5**SURGICAL COMPLICATIONS AND THEIR MANAGEMENT**

- 29** Avoiding and Managing Lower Urinary Tract Injuries During Pelvic Surgery 431
Catherine A. Matthews, MD, and John B. Gebhart, MD
- 30** Managing Mesh and Other Complications After Surgeries for Urinary Incontinence and Pelvic Organ Prolapse..... 443
John B. Gebhart, MD, and Mickey M. Karram, MD

PART 6**FECAL INCONTINENCE AND DEFECATION DISORDERS**

- 31** Fecal Incontinence..... 463
Tracy L. Hull, MD, and Massarat Zutshi, MD
- 32** Constipation..... 477
J. Eric Jelovsek, MD, MMEd
- 33** Rectovaginal Fistula and Perineal Breakdown 489
Mickey M. Karram, MD
- 34** Rectal Prolapse 500
Jean H. Ashburn, MD, and Tracy L. Hull, MD

PART 7**PAINFUL AND IRRITATIVE VOIDING DISORDERS**

- 35** Overactive Bladder Syndrome and Nocturia .. 513
Mary M. South, MD, FACOG, and Mickey M. Karram, MD
- 36** Hypersensitivity Disorders of the Lower Urinary Tract 542
Raymond A. Bologna, MD, and Kristene E. Whitmore, MD
- 37** Surgical Management of Detrusor Compliance Abnormalities..... 555
Courtenay K. Moore, MD, and Raymond R. Rackley, MD
- 38** Voiding Dysfunction and Urinary Retention ... 566
Margarita M. Aponte, MD, and Victor W. Nitti, MD

PART 8**SPECIFIC CONDITIONS**

- 39** Lower Urinary Tract Infection 583
Anna C. Frick, MD
- 40** Urethral Diverticula 591
Sandip P. Vasavada, MD
- 41** Lower Urinary Tract Fistulas 602
Chi Chiung Grace Chen, MD, and Mickey M. Karram, MD
- 42** The Effects of Gynecologic Cancer on Lower Urinary Tract Function 622
James L. Whiteside, MD, MA, FACOG, and Evelyn L. Fleming, MD, FACOG
- 43** Bladder Drainage and Urinary Protective Methods..... 634
Ellen R. Solomon, MD, and Carmen J. Sultana, MD

PART 9**RESEARCH METHODS**

- 44** Outcome and Quality-of-Life Measures in Pelvic Floor Research 645
Matthew D. Barber, MD, MHS

APPENDICES A-E (See expertconsult.com)