CONTENTS

Acknowledgments vii Introduction: The Enlightenment in the Peat Moss

PART ONE A NEW WORLD IN THE NORTH

- 1 The Moral Geography of Scotland 11
- 2 Natural History and Civil Cameralism 43
 - 3 Improving the Scottish Climate 69

PART TWO RIVAL ECOLOGIES

- 4 Alternate Highlands 93
- 5 Rival Ecologies of Global Commerce 121 6 Larch Autarky 147

PART THREE STATIONARY HIGHLANDS

7 Coal Exhaustion in 1789 167

8 Overpopulation and Extirpation 188

9 Wasteland Island 213

10 "A Stationary Condition for Ever" 232

Conclusion: The Ghosts of the Enlightenment 262

Maps 265

List of Abbreviations 267

Notes 269

Index 331

Illustrations follow page 164