Contents

1	Examining Illiberal Trends and Anti-EU Politics in East Central Europe from a Domestic Perspective: State of Research and Outline of the Book Lisa H. Anders and Astrid Lorenz	1
Part	I Societal Roots of the Illiberal Trends and Anti-EU Politics	
2	Illiberal and Anti-EU Politics in the Name of the People? Euroscepticism in East Central Europe 2004–2019 in Comparative Perspective Lars Vogel	29
3	The Varying Challenge of Islamophobia for the EU: On Anti-Muslim Resentments and Its Dividend for Right-Wing Populists and Eurosceptics—Central and Eastern Europe in a Comparative Perspective Gert Pickel and Cemal Öztürk	57

4	Solidarity? Comparing European Citizens' Attitudes Towards Cross-Border Solidarity 2016 Florian K. Kley and Holger Lengfeld	81
Part	II Rhetoric and Practice of Illiberal and Anti-EU Politics	
5	Differential Illiberalism: Classifying Illiberal Trends in Central European Party Politics Vratislav Havlík and Vít Hloušek	111
6	Party Rhetoric and Action Compared: Examining Politicisation and Compliance in the Field of Asylum and Migration Policy in the Czech Republic and Hungary Paula Beger	137
7	Pro-Europeans and 'Euro-Realists': The Party-Voters Linkage and Parties' Political Agendas in Poland, 2004–2019 Michał Dulak	157
8	Same Same, but Different: Domestic Conditions of Illiberal Backlash Against Universal Rights in the Czech Republic and Slovakia Petra Guasti	179
Part	III EU Reactions to Illiberal and Anti-EU Politics	
9	Talking Past Each Other: On Common Misperceptions in the Rule of Law Debate Attila Vincze	209

10	Does It Help to Call a Spade a Spade? Examining the Legal Bases and Effects of Rule of Law-Related Infringement Procedures Against Hungary Lisa H. Anders and Sonja Priebus	235
11	Safeguarding Democracy and the Rule of Law by Civil Society Actors? The Case of Poland Claudia-Y. Matthes	263
Par	t IV Theoretical Reflections and Conclusions	
12	Contesting the EU, Contesting Democracy and Rule of Law in Europe. Conceptual Suggestions for Future Research Luca Tomini and Seda Gürkan	285
13	Towards a Political Theory of Democratic Backsliding? Generalising the East Central European Experience Ireneusz Paweł Karolewski	301
14	Illiberal Trends and Anti-EU Politics in East Central Europe: Major Findings and Avenues for Future Research Astrid Lorenz and Lisa H. Anders	323
Ind	and the same of th	340