

# Table of Contents

The Author	3
List of Abbreviations	13
General Introduction	17
Chapter 1. General Background	17
Chapter 2. Sources of Sports Law	20
§1. DIVERSITY OF STANDARDS	20
I. Standards of Private Origin	20
A. Contracts	21
B. Rules and Decisions	22
1. Diversity	22
2. Legal Nature and Regime	23
C. Practices	25
II. Standards of State Origin	25
A. Specific State Law	25
B. Non-specific State Law	25
§2. COMPETING STANDARDS	26
I. Determination of Applicable Law	26
A. Application of State Law	26
B. Application of Transnational Sports Law	27
II. Handling Difficulties with Applicable Law	27
A. Hierarchy of Standards in French and European Law	27
B. Hierarchy of Standards in Transnational Sports Law	29
Chapter 3. Specificity of Sport	30
Part I. Organisation of Sport	33
Chapter 1. Sports Governance	33
§1. GOVERNMENTAL INSTITUTIONS AND BODIES	33
I. National Public Institutions	33
A. The State	33

## Table of Contents

1. The Government	34
2. Parliament	35
B. Local Authorities	35
1. Municipalities	35
2. Departments	37
3. Regions	37
C. National Regulatory Bodies	38
§2. NATIONAL OLYMPIC COMMITTEE AND SPORTS ASSOCIATIONS	39
I. The Olympic Movement	39
A. Structures	39
1. The French National Olympic and Sports Committee (CNOSF)	39
2. Regional, Departmental and Territorial Olympic and Sports Committees	40
B. Missions	40
II. National Federal Movement	41
A. Approved Federations	43
B. Delegatee Federations	44
C. The Professional Leagues	47
III. Social Movement	47
Chapter 2. Public Regulation	49
§1. TORT LAW (CIVIL AND CRIMINAL LIABILITY, GAMBLING AND PUBLIC SAFETY)	49
I. Tort Law	49
A. Civil Liability	49
1. Sportspeople's Liability	49
2. Organiser Liability	51
B. Criminal Liability	52
1. Organisers	54
2. Directors (Corporate Executives)	55
3. Sportspeople	55
4. Trainers	55
5. Spectators	56
C. Administrative Liability	57
1. Administrative Liability of Public Bodies	57
2. Administrative Liability of Sports Federations	60
II. Gambling	61
A. Lottery Scheme	61
B. Online Sports Gambling	62
1. Organisation of Betting	62
2. Managing Bets	64
III. Public Safety	65
A. Persons Concerned	65
B. Principal Measures	66

## Table of Contents

1. Safety and Security of Facilities	66
2. Preventing Violent Behaviour	67
3. Prosecution of Violent Behaviour	70
§2. SPORTS JUSTICE	72
I. General Issues	72
A. Principles of French Sports Justice	72
B. Relationship Between Ordinary and Sports Justice	73
C. Implementation of Decisions and Awards	74
D. Examples of Disputes	75
1. Technical Disputes	75
2. Disputes Relating to Disciplinary Sanctions	79
II. Public Justice	80
A. French or Foreign Court?	80
B. Ordinary Courts or Administrative Courts	81
1. Attribution to the Administrative or the Judicial Court	82
2. Attribution to the Ordinary Courts	85
C. The Procedure Before the State Courts	86
III. Private Justice	90
A. The Sports Judicial Bodies	90
1. Federation Tribunals	90
2. The CNOSF's Board of Conciliators	93
3. The Sports' Arbitration Chamber	93
B. The Procedure	96
1. Before the Federations' Internal Tribunals	96
2. Before the CNOSF Conciliator	99
3. Before the CAS	103
Part II. Sport and Employment	107
Chapter 1. General Issues	107
§1. INITIAL SPORTS NATIONALITY	107
I. Criteria for Sports Nationality	108
II. Multinational Sportsperson	108
§2. CHANGING SPORTS NATIONALITY	109
Chapter 2. Sources of Employment Law (Ordinary Law and CBA)	110
§1. LEGAL STATUS OF PLAYERS	112
I. Amateur Sportspeople	112
A. Status Applicable under Sports Activity	112
1. Amateurs with Regard to State or European Law	112
2. Amateurs with Regard to Sports Law	113

## Table of Contents

B. Status Cumulated with Another Activity	113
II. Elite Sportspeople	114
A. Partners of Elite Sportspeople	114
1. Public Partners	114
2. Partners from the World of Sport	114
3. Semi-public Partners	115
B. Elite Sports Training	115
1. Federal Performance Project	115
2. Top-Level Reception Structures	115
C. Status of Elite Sportsperson	116
1. Allocation Conditions	116
2. Attributes	116
3. Withdrawal of Status	117
III. Professional Sportspeople	117
A. Training Professional Sportspeople	117
1. Initial Training	117
2. Ongoing Training	120
B. Professional Sports Activity	120
1. Salaried Sportspeople: Contractual Status	120
2. Non-salaried Sportspeople: Contractual Status	127
§2. EMPLOYMENT RELATIONSHIP	127
§3. FUNDAMENTAL RIGHTS AND OBLIGATIONS FOR CLUBS AND PLAYERS	130
I. Fundamental Rights of Players	130
II. Personality Rights of Sportspeople	131
A. Protecting Personality Rights	131
B. Monetisation of Personality Rights	132
C. Commercial Exploitation of Personality Rights	133
1. Image Contracts	133
2. Using the Image of Salaried Sportspeople	133
§4. AGENTS' REGULATIONS	135
I. General Issues	135
A. Public Regulation	135
B. Principles Et Definitions	136
II. Access to the Profession of Sports Agent	139
III. Procedures for Exercising the Profession of Sports' Agent	144
A. Types of Sports Agency Contracts	144
B. Agent's Remuneration	146
§5. EMPLOYMENT AND ECONOMIC DISPUTE SETTLEMENTS	152
I. Labour Dispute Settlement	152
A. Before Judicial State Courts	152
B. Before Arbitration Court	152
II. Economic Dispute Settlements	153



## Table of Contents

§6. SOCIAL SECURITY	154
I. Salaried Sportspeople	154
II. Non-salaried Sportspeople	157
§7. TAX LAW	157
I. Salaried Sportspeople	157
II. Non-salaried Sportspeople	159
§8. STAKEHOLDERS IN SPORT	160
I. Referees	160
II. Trainers and Coaches	161
A. Access to the Profession	161
1. Qualification Condition	161
2. Other Conditions	163
B. Status of Instructors and Coaches	163
III. Operators of Sports Facilities and Amenities	164
IV. Medical Supervision	165
A. Medical Control of Access to Sporting Activities	165
B. Medical Monitoring	165
C. Club Doctor	166
Part III. Doping and Sport	167
Chapter 1. How Doping is Handled at National Level	167
§1. DOPING AND OTHER PROHIBITED CONDUCT	167
I. Doping Offences	167
A. Human Doping	167
B. Animal Doping	168
II. Prohibited Doping-Related Conduct	168
III. Prohibited Substances and Methods	169
§2. PREVENTING AND PENALISING DOPING	170
I. Prevention	170
A. Prevention Actors	170
B. Preventive Measures	171
II. Penalty	171
A. Doping Tests	171
B. Disciplinary and Administrative Penalties	173
1. Disciplinary Penalties by Federations	173
2. Administrative Penalties Imposed by AFLD	174
C. Civil Penalties	175
D. Criminal Penalties	175

## Table of Contents

Chapter 2. Reception of International Rules in French Law	177
Part IV. Sport and Commerce	179
Chapter 1. General Issues	179
Chapter 2. Public Regulation	180
§1. MEDIA AND TELEVISION RIGHTS	180
I. Ownership of Events and Competitions	180
A. Recognition of Property Rights	180
B. Rightholders	181
C. Scope of Monopoly	181
D. Exceptions to the Monopoly	182
1. Right of Quotation	183
2. Free Rights	183
3. Journalists' Right of Access	184
II. Broadcasting Contracts	184
A. Rightholder	186
B. Marketing of Rights	186
§2. SPONSORING	188
I. Concept	188
II. General and Special Rules	188
A. General Rules and Party Obligations	188
B. Special Rules	190
C. Competition Law	191
§3. MERCHANDISING	192
I. Protection of Distinctive Signs	192
A. Trademarks	192
B. Particular Sports Trademarks	192
II. Contracts on the Use of Distinctive Signs	193
§4. SPORTS CLUBS	195
I. Sports Associations	195
A. Constitution	195
B. Operation	195
1. Internal Organisation	195
2. Directors	197
C. Termination	197
1. Nullity	197
2. Winding Up	198
II. Sports Companies	198
A. Ordinary Law of Sports Companies	198
1. Incorporation, Change of Regime and Transformation	198

## Table of Contents

2. Common Rules	199
B. Special Sports Companies	201
1. Standard By-laws	201
2. One-Person Limited Liability Sports Companies	201
3. Professional Public Limited Sports Companies	202
4. One-Person Limited Liability Sports Companies	202
III. Agreement with the Association	203
A. Contents	203
B. Entry into Force	203
Selected Bibliography	205
Index	215