## · Contents ·

	Preface	viii
	Table of Cases	X
	Table of Treaties	xi
	Table of EU Legislation	xi
		1
1	Introduction	_
	Background to Anti-Dumping Investigations	1
	Companies affected by Anti-Dumping Investigations	2
	Purpose of this Book	3
	Essential Features of Dumping Examined	4
2	European Union Authorities	5
_	European Commission	5
	Council of Ministers	6
	The Advisory Committee	6
	Court of First Instance and the European Court of Justice	7
	National Authorities	7
,	Distinction between EC and EU	7
3	What is Dumping and When does it Occur?	9
	Introduction	9
	Normal Value	10
	Export Price	14
	Comparing Normal Value and Export Price to see if	
	Dumping is Taking Place	15
	The Dumping Margin	18
	Negative Dumping	19
	What If?	19
4	The Concept of "Injury" in Anti-Dumping Investigations	22
	Introduction	22
	Concept of Like Product	23

	Concept of Community Industry	25
	Injury	28
	What If?	31
5	Community Interest	33
	Introduction	33
	What is the "Community Interest"?	33
	Making Submissions on the Question of "Community Interest"	34
	Requesting a Hearing on "Community Interest"	35
	After the Imposition of Provisional Duties	36
	Consideration of the Information Submitted	36
	Disclosure in Respect of Final Decisions	36
6	Reviews and Refunds of Anti-Dumping Duties	37
	General	37
	Reviews	37
	Refunds	41
	Re-investigations	43
7	The Investigation	45
	General	45
	The Lodging of a Complaint	45
	The Investigation itself	49
8	The Outcome of the Investigation	57
	Introduction	57
	Termination without the Imposition of Measures - General	57
	Termination without the Imposition of Measures – Undertakings	58
	Termination with the Imposition of Measures – Provisional measures	60
	Termination with the Imposition of Measures – Definitive Duties	62
	Individual and General Rates of Duties	62
	Retroactivity	69
	Duration	70
	Suspension of Duties	71

	Contents	vii
	Lobbying Anti-Circumvention	71 72
9	How to Lodge an Anti-Dumping Complaint	74
	Role of European Trade Associations as Complainants	74
	Contents of a Complaint	76
	Evidence	77
10	Defending a Complaint	80
	Becoming aware of a Complaint	80
	When should an Exporter Defend a Complaint?	81
	When should an Importer Defend a Complaint?	82
	Participating in the Investigation	83
	What if?	84
11	Particular Difficulties for Exporters and Importers	86
	Exporters	86
	Importers	88
12	Appeals to the European Courts of Justice	91
	Introduction	91
	The CFI and the ECJ	91
	The two types of Judicial Review Available	92
	Judicial Review under Article 173	93
	Ability of various Parties to apply for Judicial Review	94
	Grounds for Judicial Review	98
	Time Limits	98
	Annex 1: Glossary of Terms	100
	Annex 2: An Example of a Complaint	106
	Annex 3: Exporter's Questionnaire Example	113
	Index	119