

Contents

LIST OF PLATES	x
LIST OF FIGURES	xi
LIST OF TABLES	xii
LIST OF BOXES	xiv
PREFACE TO THE SECOND EDITION	xv
PREFACE TO THE FIRST EDITION	xvii
1 Introduction: culture, ideology, and the myth function in IR theory	1
Culture	3
Ideology	4
The myth function in IR theory	6
Why myths?	7
Plan of the book	8
Suggestions for further thinking	10
Topic 1 Mythology as methodology	10
Topic 2 Culture, form, and IR theory	11
2 Realism: is international anarchy the permissive cause of war? (<i>Lord of the Flies</i>)	13
What does the myth say?	17
<i>Lord of the Flies</i>	23

CONTENTS

The function of fear in Waltz's anarchy myth	31
Suggestions for further thinking	33
Topic 1 (Neo)realism	33
Topic 2 The uses of fear in IR theory	34
Note on the US film of <i>Lord of the Flies</i>	34
3 Idealism: is there an international society?	
(Independence Day)	37
What does the myth say?	40
<i>Independence Day</i>	46
Fear and leadership in <i>Independence Day</i>	52
Suggestions for further thinking	56
Topic 1 Cooperation under anarchy	56
Topic 2 Morality and ethics in IR	57
Media note	57
Classroom activity	57
4 Constructivism: is anarchy what states make of it?	
(Wag the Dog)	59
What does the myth say?	61
<i>Wag the Dog</i>	68
Practice, seduction, and dead authorship	74
Suggestions for further thinking	77
Topic 1 Constructivism	77
Topic 2 Postmodernism	78
5 Gender: is gender a variable? (Fatal Attraction)	81
What does the myth say?	84
<i>Fatal Attraction</i>	90
Placing feminism in IR	96
Suggestions for further thinking	100
Topic 1 Feminism	100
Topic 2 Masculinity	101
6 Globalization: are we at the end of history?	
(The Truman Show)	103
What does the myth say?	107
<i>The Truman Show</i>	113
Liberalism's internal contradiction, or is the end ever really the end?	119

Suggestions for further thinking	121
Topic 1 Globalization	121
Topic 2 The uses of history	122
7 (Neo)Marxism: is Empire the new world order?	
(Memento)	123
What does the myth say?	127
<i>Memento</i>	134
Truth, ontology, and desire	143
Suggestions for further thinking	148
Topic 1 Imperial IR	148
Topic 2 Memory in IR	149
8 Modernization and development theory: is there a clash of civilizations? (<i>East is East</i>)	151
What does the myth say?	157
<i>East is East</i>	163
Identity, desire, and culture	172
Suggestions for further thinking	174
Topic 1 Critiques of modernization and development theory	174
Topic 2 Critiques of identity	175
Postscript	175
9 Conclusion: what does it all mean?	177
How IR theory makes sense of the world	178
Making sense of IR theory	182
The politics of the popular	185
Where does all of this leave us?	187
BIBLIOGRAPHY	189
INDEX	195