

Contents

1. *Parenting in Transition*, 3
 - New Fatherhood Ideals, 5
 - Reluctant Pioneers, 8
 - Nostalgia for the Past and Dreams for the Future, 21
 - Organization of the Book, 22
2. *Separate Spheres*, 25
 - Separate Spheres and Gender Inequality, 27
 - A Brief History of Separate Spheres, 27
 - Increasing Diversity of Family Types, 44
 - Family Work in the 1970s and 1980s, 46
3. *Changing Patterns of Family Work*, 51
 - Who Does What? 52
 - Interviews with Shared Parenting Families, 55
 - Emerging Issues and Patterns, 82
4. *Providing and Caring*, 84
 - Research on Mexican-American Families, 84
 - Interviews with Two-Job Families, 86
 - Sharing and Reluctance, 111
5. *Why Do Couples Share?* 116
 - Personal Motivations, 116
 - The Importance of Timing, 126
 - Social Networks and Household Labor, 133

6. *Explaining Family Work*, 151

Theories of Household Labor Allocation, 151

The National Survey of Families and Households, 161

What Do We Know? 173

7. *Gender, Culture, and Fatherhood*, 177

The Legacy of Margaret Mead, 177

Gender Relations in Pre-Modern Societies, 180

Wild Men and Father Hunger, 192

The Dangers of Celebrating Difference, 194

8. *The Future*, 199

Family Work, 200

Social Trends, 201

Predicting Future Sharing, 223

Notes, 237

Index, 285