Contents

Contributors vii Preface xi Acknowledgments xiii

PART I: FRAMEWORK 1

- 1 The Changing Landscape in the American Prison Population: Implications for Children of Incarcerated Parents 3

 James A. Graham, Yvette R. Harris, and Gloria J. Oliver Carpenter
- Parents "in the System": An Ecological Systems Approach to the Development of Children with Incarcerated Parents 21
 Tabitha R. Holmes, Kimberley Belmonte, Margaret Wentworth, and Kathleen Tillman

PART II: DEVELOPMENTAL TRAJECTORIES 45

- 3 Children of Incarcerated Parents: Developmental Trajectories
 Among School-Age Children 47
 Sophie Naudeau
- 4 Children of Promise 73
 Kathy Boudin and Sarah Zeller-Berkman

PART III: ENVIRONMENTAL CONSIDERATIONS 103

The Effects of Incarceration on Neighborhoods and Communities 105

He Len Chung and Daniel McFadden

6 Living Arrangements of Children of Incarcerated Parents: The Roles of Stability, Embeddedness, Gender, and Race/Ethnicity 127
Holly Foster

PART IV: PARENTING FROM PRISON 159

- 7 Building Partnerships to Strengthen Families: Intervention Programs and Recommendations 161 Kristina Toth and Kerry Kazura
- 8 Strengthening Parent-Child Relationships: Visit Coaching with Children and Their Incarcerated Parents 187

 Marty Beyer, Randi Blumenthal-Guigui, and Tanya Krupat

PART V: CURRENT AND FUTURE DIRECTIONS 215

- 9 Child Welfare Legislation and Policies: Foster Children with a Parent in Prison 217

 Adela Beckerman
- 10 Service Planning and Intervention Development for Children of Incarcerated Parents 237
 Susan D. Phillips
- The Challenges of Family Reunification 255

 Yvette R. Harris, Vanessa A. Harris, James A. Graham, and Gloria J. Oliver Carpenter
- Research and Intervention Issues for Moving Forward with Development in Children of Incarcerated Parents 277

 Gloria J. Oliver Carpenter, James A. Graham, and Yvette R. Harris

Appendix A: Recommendations from Children of Incarcerated Parents 287
Appendix B: Equations Pertaining to Multilevel Models 293
Index 295