ARTICLES

16

Andre Santos Campos The British Academy Brian Barry Prize Essay: *Representing the Future: The Interests of Future Persons in*

Representative Democracy

Marc van de Wardt and Arjen van Witteloostuijn Adapt or Perish? How Parties Respond to Party System Saturation in 21 Western Democracies, 1945–2011

CORRIGENDUM

Marc van de Wardt and Arien van Witteloostuijn

- Adapt or Perish? How Parties Respond to Party System Saturation in 21 Western Democracies, 1945–2011

ARTICLES

40 Jonathan Wheatley and Fernando Mendez

Reconceptualizing Dimensions of Political Competition In Europe: A Demand-side Approach

Andreas E. Murr, Mary Stegmaier and Michael S. Lewis-Beck 60 Vote Expectations Versus Vote Intentions: Rival Forecasting Strategies

68 Amanda Lea Robinson and Jessica Gottlieb

How to Close the Gender Gap in Political Participation: Lessons from Matrilineal Societies in Africa

93 Emmy Lindstam, Matthias Mader and Harald Schoen Conceptions of National Identity and Ambivalence towards Immigration

115

Justin J. Gengler, Mark Tessler, Russell Lucas and Jonathan Forney
'Why Do You Ask?' The Nature and Impacts of Attitudes towards Public Opinion Surveys in the Arab World

Marius R Busemeyer, Aurélien Abrassart and Roula Nezi 137 Beyond Positive and Negative: New Perspectives on Feedback Effects in Public Opinion on the Welfare State

163 Christopher Wlezien and Stuart Soroka Trends in Public Support for Welfare Spending: How the Economy Matters

181 A. Kupatadze and T. Zeitzoff In the Shadow of Conflict: How Emotions, Threat Perceptions and Victimization Influence Foreign Policy Attitudes

203 Guillermo Trejo and Sandra Ley High-Profile Criminal Violence: Why Drug Cartels Murder Government Officials and Party Candidates in Mexico

230 Inken von Borzyskowski and Michael Wahman Systematic Measurement Error in Election Violence Data: Causes and Consequences

253 Anjali Thomas Bohlken Development or Rent Seeking? How Political Influence Shapes Public Works Provision in India

Roseanne W. McManus Crazy Like a Fox? Are Leaders with Reputations for Madness More Successful at International Coercion?

CORRIGENDUM

294 Roseanne W. McManus

Crazy Like a Fox? Are Leaders with Reputations for Madness More Successful at International Coercion? – CORRIGENDUM

ARTICLES

275

308 Joshua D Kertzer, Jonathan Renshon and Keren Yarhi-Milo

How Do Observers Assess Resolve?

331 Daniel Strobl, Hanna Bäck, Wolfgang C. Müller and Mariyana Angelova Electoral Cycles in Government Policy Making: Strategic Timing of Austerity Reform Measures in Western Europe

Cameron Ballard-Rosa, Layna Mosley and Rachel L Wellhausen 353 Contingent Advantage? Sovereign Borrowing, Democratic Institutions and Global Capital Cycles

374 Bilvana Petrova Redistribution and the Quality of Government: Evidence from Central and Eastern Europe

Elena V McLean and Taehee WhangEconomic Sanctions and Government Spending Adjustments: The Case of Disaster Preparedness 394

Martin Elff, Jan Paul Heisig, Merlin Schaeffer and Susumu Shikano Multilevel Analysis with Few Clusters: Improving Likelihood-Based Methods to Provide Unbiased Estimates and Accurate Inference

LETTERS

412

427 Peter John Loewen and Ludovic Rheault

Voters Punish Politicians with Depression

437 Vincent Arel-Bundock, André Blais and Ruth Dassonneville Do Voters Benchmark Economic Performance?

COMMENTS

450 Mark A Kayser and Michael Peress

Benchmarking across Borders: An Update and Response

454 Daniel Stegmueller Comment on Elff et al.

460 Martin Elff, Jan Paul Heisig, Merlin Schaeffer and Susumu Shikano Rejoinder to Daniel Stegmueller's Comments