

# Contents

Preface	xi
Introduction. The Classic Tradition to Post-Modernism: An Overview	1
<b>PART 1: THE CLASSIC TRADITION</b>	<b>21</b>
<b>1. KARL MARX: ALIENATION, CLASS STRUGGLE, AND CLASS CONSCIOUSNESS</b>	<b>23</b>
Introduction	23
From Karl Marx and Frederick Engels: <i>The Manifesto of the Communist Party</i>	26
From Karl Marx: <i>Economic and Philosophic Manuscripts of 1844</i>	37
From Karl Marx and Frederick Engels: <i>The German Ideology</i>	43
From Karl Marx: "The Fetishism of Commodities and the Secret Thereof"	47
<b>2. ÉMILE DURKHEIM: ANOMIE AND SOCIAL INTEGRATION</b>	<b>55</b>
Introduction	55
From Émile Durkheim: <i>The Rules of Sociological Method</i>	59
From Émile Durkheim: "Egoistic Suicide and Anomic Suicide"	64
From Émile Durkheim: <i>The Elementary Forms of Religious Life</i>	73
From Émile Durkheim: "Individualism and the Intellectuals"	81
<b>3. MAX WEBER: THE IRON CAGE</b>	<b>91</b>
Introduction	91
From Max Weber: <i>The Protestant Ethic and the Spirit of Capitalism</i>	95
From Max Weber: "Bureaucracy"	99
From Max Weber: "'Objectivity' in Social Science and Social Policy"	109
From Max Weber: "Class, Status, Party"	116
<b>4. GEORG SIMMEL: DIALECTIC OF INDIVIDUAL AND SOCIETY</b>	<b>127</b>
Introduction	127
From Georg Simmel: "The Metropolis and Mental Life"	129
From Georg Simmel: "The Stranger"	138
<b>5. GEORGE HERBERT MEAD: THE EMERGENT SELF</b>	<b>143</b>
Introduction	143
From George Herbert Mead: <i>Mind, Self and Society</i>	145

## 6. W. E. B. Du BOIS: DOUBLE-CONSCIOUSNESS AND THE PUBLIC INTELLECTUAL      165

Introduction      165

From W. E. B. Du Bois: *The Philadelphia Negro: A Social Study*      167

From W. E. B. Du Bois: *The Souls of Black Folk*      171

## PART 2: CONTEMPORARY SOCIOLOGICAL THEORY      179

### 7. FUNCTIONALISM      181

Introduction      181

From Kingsley Davis and Wilbert E. Moore: "Some Principles of Stratification"      183

From Talcott Parsons: "Age and Sex in the Social Structure of the United States"      191

From Robert K. Merton: "Manifest and Latent Functions"      201

### 8. CONFLICT THEORY      219

Introduction      219

From Ralf Dahrendorf: "Social Structure, Group Interests, and Conflict Groups"      222

From C. Wright Mills: "The Structure of Power in America"      241

From Richard L. Zweigenhaft and G. William Domhoff:  
"The Ironies of Diversity"      250

### 9. EXCHANGE THEORY AND RATIONAL CHOICE      263

Introduction      263

From Peter Blau: "The Structure of Social Associations"      265

From George C. Homans: "Social Behavior as Exchange"      279

From James S. Coleman: "Social Capital in the Creation of Human Capital"      289

### 10. PHENOMENOLOGICAL SOCIOLOGY AND ETHNOMETHODOLOGY      303

Introduction      303

From Alfred Schutz: "Common-Sense and Scientific Interpretation of  
Human Action"      305

From Peter Berger and Thomas Luckmann: "Foundations of Knowledge in  
Everyday Life"      331

From Harold Garfinkel: "Studies of the Routine Grounds of  
Everyday Activities"      340

### 11. SYMBOLIC INTERACTION      349

Introduction      349

From Herbert Blumer: "Society as Symbolic Interaction"      351

From Erving Goffman: *The Presentation of Self in Everyday Life*      259



**12. FEMINIST THEORY 369**

Introduction 369

From Dorothy Smith: "Women's Experience as a Radical Critique of Sociology" 372

From Michèle Barrett: "Words and Things: Materialism and Method in Contemporary Feminist Analysis" 381

**PART 3: MODERNITY AND POST-MODERNISM 395****13. CRITICAL THEORY 397**

Introduction 397

From Herbert Marcuse: *One-Dimensional Man* 400

From Jürgen Habermas: "Three Normative Models of Democracy" 413

**14. POST-MODERNISM 423**

Introduction 423

From Michel Foucault: "The Carceral" 425

From Jean-François Lyotard: *The Post-Modern Condition: A Report on Knowledge* 435