Contents

GAZETTEER-INDEX OF THE WORLD IX
INTRODUCTION TO THE MAPS AND INDEXES XIV
GLOSSARY OF ABBREVIATIONS XVI

Part I-Environment and Life

The Biosphere: Realm of Living Things
Environmental Controls E-4,5
Life Support Cycles E-6,7
Ecology: Interrelation of Living Things
and Their Surroundings E-8,9
Man's Impact Upon Nature E-10,11

Part II-Modern Maps and Indexes

WORLD AND POLAR REGIONS

World 1 Arctic Ocean 4 Antarctica 5

EUROPE

Europe 6
United Kingdom and Ireland 10
Norway, Sweden, Finland,
Denmark and Iceland 18
Germany 22
Netherlands, Belgium
and Luxembourg 25
France 28
Spain and Portugal 31

Italy 34
Switzerland and Liechtenstein 37
Austria, Czechoslovakia
and Hungary 40
Balkan States 43
Poland 46
Union of Soviet
Socialist Republics 48

ASIA

Asia 54
Near and Middle East 58
Turkey, Syria,
Lebanon and Cyprus 61
Israel and Jordan 64
Iran and Iraq 66
Indian Subcontinent
and Afghanistan 68

Burma, Thailand,
Indochina and Malaya 72
China and Mongolia 75
Japan and Korea 79
Philippines 82
Southeast Asia 84

PACIFIC OCEAN and AUSTRALIA

Pacific Ocean 86
Australia 88
Western Australia 92
Northern Territory 93
South Australia 94

Queensland 95 New South Wales and Victoria 96 Tasmania 99 New Zealand 100

AFRICA

Africa 102 Western Africa 106 Northeastern Africa 110 Central Africa 113 Southern Africa 117

SOUTH AMERICA

South America 120 Venezuela 124 Colombia 126 Peru and Ecuador 128 Guianas 131 Brazil 132 Bolivia 136 Chile 138 Argentina 141 Paraguay and Uruguay 144

NORTH AMERICA

North America 146 Mexico 150 Central America 153 West Indies 156

CANADA

Canada 162
Newfoundland 166
Nova Scotia and
Prince Edward Island 168
New Brunswick 170
Quebec 172
Ontario 175

UNITED STATES

United States 188 Alabama 193 Alaska 196 Arizona 198 Arkansas 201 California 204 Colorado 207 Connecticut 210 Delaware 244 Florida 212 Georgia 215 Hawaii 218 Idaho 220 Illinois 222 Indiana 225 lowa 228 Kansas 231 Kentucky 234 Louisiana 238 Maine 241 Maryland 244 Massachusetts Michigan 250 Minnesota 253 Mississippi 256

Missouri 259

Montana 262
Nebraska 264
Nevada 266
New Hampshire 268
New Jersey 271
New Mexico 274
New York 276
North Carolina 279
North Dakota 282

Manitoba 178

Alberta 182

Yukon and

Saskatchewan 180

British Columbia 184

New Jersey 271 New Mexico 274 New York 276 North Carolina 279 North Dakota 282 Ohio 284 Oklahoma 287 Oregon 290 Pennsylvania 293 Rhode Island 247 South Carolina 296 South Dakota 298 Tennessee 234 Texas 301 Utah 304 Vermont 268 Virginia 306 Washington 309 West Virginia 312 Wisconsin 315 Wyoming 318 The Fifty States 320

World Index 325

GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS 474
MAP PROJECTIONS 475
WORLD STATISTICS 478
FOREIGN CITY WEATHER 480
U.S. CITY WEATHER 482
TABLES OF AIRLINE DISTANCES 484

Part III—Biblical Map Collection

Physical Map of Palestine B-4 Routes in Palestine B-5 Mean Annual Rainfall in Palestine B-6 Economy of Palestine; Mean Temperature B-7 Ancient Canaan B-8 The Ancient World at the Time of the Patriarchs B-9 The Exodus; Israel's Entry into Canaan B-10-11 The Kingdom of Saul B-12 The Empire of David and Solomon B-13 Solomon's Twelve Districts; Jerusalem of David and Solomon B-14 The Kingdoms of Israel and Judah B-15 The Assyrian Empire B-16 Assyrian Campaigns; Medo-Babylonian Realms B-17 The Persian Empire; Jerusalem After the Exile B-18 Palestine Under Persian Rule B-19 The Empire of Alexander B-20 Rival Powers c. 270 B.C. B-21 Rival Powers c. 192 B.C.; Jerusalem of the Maccabees B-22 Palestine Under the Maccabees B-23 The Roman World B-24 The Kingdom of Herod the Great; Jerusalem in Herod's Time B-25 Palestine in New Testament Times B-26 Galilean Ministry B-27 Later Ministry of Jesus B-28

Jerusalem in the Time of Jesus Christ B-29
Plans of Antioch, Damascus and Caesarea B-30

Archaeological Discoveries by the Dead Sea B-34

Journeys of the Apostles B-31

The First Jewish Revolt B-35

Paul's Journeys B-32-33

The Spread of Christianity B-36-37 Archaeological Sites in Israel and Jordan B-38 Lands of the Bible in Modern Times B-39 Time Chart of Bible History B-40-42 Gazetteer-Index B-43-48

Part IV—World History Map Collection

The Cradles of Civilization 3000-1000 B.C. H-2 Major States and Empires in 500 B.C. H-2 Major States and Empires in 400 A.D. H-2 The Expansion of Western Civilization 1600 A.D. H-2 The Assyrian Empire 824-625 B.C. H-3 Great Empires of Sixth Century B.C. H-3 The Biblical World H-4 Ancient Greece (Hellas) H-4 a. Ancient Athens b. Crete The Persian Empire and the Empire of Alexander the Great H-5

The Roman Empire about 117 A.D. H-5

Ancient Italy before Augustus H-6

a. The Forum, Capitolium and Palatium b. Imperial Fora c. Environs of Rome d. Rome under the Emperors

e. Rome in the Time of the Republic

Europe showing Barbaric Migrations in the Fourth and Fifth Centuries H-7 Europe 600 A.D. H-8

Europe c. 800 A.D. H-9

a. Treaty of Verdun 843 b. Treaty of Mersen 870 c. Final Partition 888 Britannia about 350 A.D. H-10

English Conquest from 450 to End of the VI Century H-10 England in the Eighth Century (The "Heptarchy") H-10 England after the Peace of Wedmore 878 A.D. H-10 The Expansion of Islam 622-700 A.D. H-11 The Expansion of Islam 700-900 A.D. H-11

Europe and the Byzantine Empire about 1000 A.D. H-12 Mediterranean Lands in 1097 H-13

a. The Califate in 750

Mediterranean Lands after 1204 H-13

a. Latin States in Syria Historical Map of Asia H-14 Europe c. 1200 A.D. H-15

Ecclesiastical Map of Europe c. 1300 A.D. H-16

Economic Map of Europe in the Middle Ages 1300 A.D. H-17

English Possessions in France 1066-1272 H-18

France at the Death of Philip IV (The Fair), 1314 H-18

France at the Peace of Bretigny, 1360 H-18

France at the Death of Henry V, 1422 H-18

The Principal Voyages of Discovery to America 1492 to 1611 H-19

Europe in 1559 H-20

Europe in 1648 at the Peace of Westphalia H-21

Europe in 1713-1714 at the Treaties of Utrecht and Rastatt H-22

Changing Ownership of the Continent H-22 b. 1713 c. 1763 d. 1783

French and Indian War 1756 to 1763 H-22 a. The Principal Battleground in the French and Indian War

Europe in 1763 H-23 Poland to 1667 H-24

Poland — Result of the 1st Partition, 1772 H-24

Poland — Result of the 2nd Partition, 1793 H-24

Poland — Result of the 3rd Partition, 1795 H-24

France at the Outbreak of the Revolution — Inequalities of

the Salt Tax H-25

Paris at the Outbreak of the Revolution H-25

Western Germany at the Outbreak of the French Revolution H-26

Europe in 1803 H-26

Europe in 1812 at the Height of Napoleon's Power H-27

Europe after the Congress of Vienna 1815-1839 H-28

The Colonization of Latin America H-29

Latin American Countries since the Colonial Period H-29

Italy at the Close of XV Century H-30

Unification of Italy 1859-1924 H-30

Language Map of Europe 1910 H-31 Central Europe 1815-1871 H-31

England before the Industrial Revolution c. 1701 H-32

England after the Industrial Revolution H-32

The Growth of the Ottoman Empire 1299-1672 H-33 The Decline of the Ottoman Empire 1699-1923 H-33

The Growth of Russia 1054-1914 H-34

Africa in 1914 H-35

Asia in 1914 H-35 Europe in 1914 H-36

The First World War 1914-1918 H-37

b. The Western Front a. Europe and the Near East

Europe 1919-1929 H-38

The World 1919-1938: Major Powers and Nations

with Overseas Territories H-39

Europe 1930-1939 H-40

The Far East 1930-1941 H-40

The World at War 1939-1945 H-41

European Theatre of War 1939-1945 H-42 Far Eastern Theatre of War 1941-1945 H-42

Europe in 1941 H-43

Present Day Europe H-44

The Retreat of Colonialism in the Post-War Period H-45

The World of the United Nations and the Cold War H-46

Europe - Physical Map H-47

Population Distribution of the World H-48

Part V—United States History Map Collection

American Indians U-4

Voyages of Discovery to America U-5

Voyages of Discovery to Asia and Africa U-5

Early Maps of the New World U-6

Exploration of the United States U-6

European Settlements on the North American Coast 1500-1600 U-7

European Powers in the New World U-7
Early Colonial Grants U-8-9

French and Indian Wars 1689-1763 U-10-11

France and Spain in Interior North America before 1763 U-11

Colonial California U-13 Colonial America 1770 U-12-13

The American Revolution 1775-1783 U-14-15

Settlement of the United States 1770-1890 U-16

Expansion of the United States 1783-1898 U-16

Conflicting Claims to the West after the Treaty of 1783 U-17

The War of 1812 U-18-19 Naval Battles 1777-1815 U-19

Operations Against the Barbary States 1803-1815 U-19
Early Transportation 1783-1860 U-20

The Texas Revolution 1835-1836 U-21 The Mexican War 1846-1848 U-21

Free and Slave Areas 1821-1861 U-22-23

The Civil War 1861-1865 U-24-25

Slaves 1860; Cotton Production 1860 U-25

The Virginia Campaigns of the Civil War 1861-1865 U-26-27

The Battle of Gettysburg U-27 Reconstruction Period 1865 to 1877 U-28

Negro Participation in Constitutional Conventions 1867-1868 U-28

Rich States and Poor States 1860 vs. 1880 U-29

The West 1860-1912 U-30-31

Indian Reservations and Army Posts in the West U-31

The Spanish-American War 1898 U-32

The United States in Middle America 1898-1976 U-32-33

The United States in Latin America U-33

Growth of Industry and Cities 1860-1970 U-34-35

Tariff Rates on Dutiable Imports 1821-1974 U-36

Foreign Trade 1974 U-36

Exports 1821-1974; Imports 1821-1974 U-37

Sources of Immigration 1820-1975 U-38

Immigration Patterns of Major Foreign Groups 1821 to 1921 U-38 Total Immigration from all Countries 1820 to 1975 U-38

Distribution of Foreign Born in United States 1910 U-39

The Western Front U-40 World War I in Europe U-40

The Western Front 1918: Reduction of the Salients

and Final Offensive U-41

Europe in the 1920's U-41 The Great Depression U-42-43

Conservation of Natural Resources U-44-45

Forests — 1620; Forests — Today U-45

German Expansion 1935-1939 U-46 World War II 1939-1940 U-46

World War II: European Theater 1940-1945 U-47

Japanese Expansion 1875-1941 U-48

World War II: Pacific Theater 1941-1945 U-48-49

The World at War 1939-1945 U-49 United States in the Postwar World U-50-51

United States Interests in the Far East 1854-1976 U-52

The Vietnam Conflict U-53 The Korean Conflict 1950-1953 U-53

Modern Urban Problems U-54-55

Growth of the United States Economy U-56-57

Development of Political Parties:

Party Strength in Presidential Elections 1796-1976 U-58 Political Sectionalism: Presidential

Electoral Vote by States and Parties 1796-1964 U-59-61

Political Sectionalism: Presidential Electoral Vote by States and Parties 1968-1976 U-62

Presidents of the United States U-62

Index U-63-64