

# CONTENTS

Introduction	1
--------------	---

## I. THE FIRST THOUSAND YEARS

1. The Church & the Roman State	7
---------------------------------	---

*Augustine: The Two Cities, 11; Gelasius I: Priesthood and Kingship, 13; Justinian: An Imperial View, 15*

2. The Popes & the Frankish Monarchy	16
--------------------------------------	----

*The Breach with Byzantium, 19; Pepin and the Papacy, 20; The Donation of Constantine, 21; The Coronation of Charlemagne, 22*

3. Disintegration, Theocracy & Reform	24 - 32
---------------------------------------	---------

*The Founding of Cluny, 28; The Buying of a Bishopric, 29; Royal Theocracy, 30; Reform Councils of Leo IX, 31*

## II. THE INVESTITURE CONTEST

1. Peter Damian & Humbert	33
---------------------------	----

*Peter Damian, 36; Humbert, 40; The Legislation of 1059, 42; The Norman Alliance, 44*

42 - 44

2. The Program of Gregory VII	45
-------------------------------	----

*Moral Reform, 48; Papal Power, 49; Feudal Lordship, 50; Lay Investiture, 51; The Role of the Laity, 52*

48 - 52

3. The Struggle with Henry IV	53
-------------------------------	----

*The Beginning of the Dispute, 57; Canossa and the Aftermath, 62; Gregory's Defense of His Policy, 66*

57 - 73

4. The War of Propaganda	74
--------------------------	----

*The "Anonymous of York," 76; Manegold of Lautenbach, 78; De Unitate Ecclesiae Conservanda, 80; Ivo of Chartres, 82; Hugh of Fleury, 83*



5. The End of the Contest 85  
*Paschal II and Henry V, 89; The Concordat of Worms, 91; Bernard of Clairvaux, 92; Hugh of Saint Victor, 94*

89-95

### III. THE AGE OF THE LAWYERS

1. The Imperial Policy of Frederick Barbarossa 97  
*Sovereignty and Law in the Corpus Iuris Civilis, 101; Barbarossa and the "Roman Senate," 103; The Incident at Besançon, 105*
2. Alexander III & the Empire 110  
*The Council of Pavia, 112; The Decree on Papal Elections, 113; Letters of Alexander III, 114*
3. The Decretists 116  
*The Heavenly and the Earthly Empires, 119; The Deposition of a King, 121; The Deposition of a Pope, 124*
4. The Reign of Innocent III 127  
*Some Observations on Papal Power, 131; Innocent and the Empire, 133; Innocent and the Kingdoms, 134; Innocent as Judge, 136*
5. Frederick II & the Papacy 139  
*Gregory IX and the Donation of Constantine, 143; The Deposition of Frederick II, 144; Frederick's Reply, 145; A Defense of the Deposition, 147*
6. The Decretalists 150  
*Innocent IV, 153; Hostiensis, 156*

### IV. ARISTOTLE & THE NATIONAL STATE

1. The Kingdom & the Empire 159  
*The Kingdoms, 161; The Empire, 163*

# CONTENTS

x1

1. Thomas Aquinas	165
<i>Society and Government, 167; The Nature of Law, 169; Church and State, 171</i>	
3. Boniface VIII & Philip IV: The First Dispute	172
<i>Clericis Laicos, 175; The Colonna Cardinals, 176; The Capitulation of the Pope, 178</i>	
4. Boniface VIII & Philip IV: The Second Dispute	180
<i>The Reopening of the Quarrel, 185; Unam Sanctam, 188; The Attack on Boniface, 190; Epilogue, 192</i>	
5. The Growth of Political Thought	193
<i>Giles of Rome, 198; Disputatio inter Clericum et Militem, 200; Pierre Dubois, 203; John of Paris, 206</i>	
Reading List	211