

CONTENTS

ACKNOWLEDGMENTS	xi
INTRODUCTORY ESSAY <i>by Walter Kaufmann</i>	xiii
INTRODUCTION	lix
 1. THE LINGUISTIC AND INTELLECTUAL BACKGROUND	 1
TRADITIONAL USES OF "Alienation" AND <i>Entfremdung</i>	1
I. The Term "Alienation"	1
II. The Term <i>Entfremdung</i>	5
HEGEL'S PREDECESSORS AND CONTEMPORARIES	7
I. Alienation in Earlier Theology	7
II. Alienation in Social Contract Theory	8
III. Hegel's Contemporaries: Fichte and Schiller	13
HEGEL'S EARLY VIEWS	17
I. The "Early Theological Writings"	18
II. The Essay on Fichte and Schelling	22
III. Early Political Essays	25
 2. HEGEL'S PHENOMENOLOGY OF SPIRIT	 30
I. Introduction	30
II. First Sense of "Alienation" (as Separation)	37
III. Second Sense of "Alienation" (as Surrender)	46
IV. Alienation, Objectification, and Otherness	54
V. The Overcoming of Alienation ₁	56
VI. Evaluation	60

ALIENATION

3. MARX'S EARLY WRITINGS	65
I. Introduction	65
II. Man and Labor	73
III. The Alienation of One's Product	84
IV. The Alienation of Labor	88
V. Alienation from Other Men	94
VI. Self-alienation	100
VII. The Origin and Overcoming of Alienation	106
VIII. Concluding Remarks	111
4. ERICH FROMM AND KAREN HORNEY	115
ERICH FROMM	116
I. Introduction	116
II. Man's Relation to Nature	118
III. Man's Relation to Others	122
IV. Man's Relation to Society	127
V. Man's Relation to Himself	130
VI. "Alienation" in Other Contexts	136
VII. Concluding Remarks	139
KAREN HORNEY	140
I. New Ways in Psychoanalysis	141
II. Our Inner Conflicts	143
III. Neurosis and Human Growth	145
5. THE SOCIOLOGICAL LITERATURE	153
I. Introduction	153
II. Alienation and Others	156
III. Alienation and Work	160
IV. Alienation, Events, and Structures	165
V. Alienation, Culture, and Society	175
VI. Conclusion	192

Contents

6. EXISTENTIAL PHILOSOPHY AND THEOLOGY	197
I. Introduction	197
II. <i>Entfremdung</i> in Heidegger's <i>Being and Time</i>	200
III. Estrangement in Tillich's <i>Systematic Theology</i>	206
IV. <i>Aliénation</i> in Sartre's Major Works	218
ADDENDUM. Philosophical Anthropology: Arnold Gehlen and Helmuth Plessner	232
7. ALIENATION: A GENERAL CONSIDERATION	237
I. Introduction	237
II. A Systematic Attempt at Generalization	241
III. Proposed Restrictions	248
IV. Basic Issues	259
REFERENCES	267
INDEX	277