

Contents

List of Illustrations	<i>ix</i>
Foreword by Margaret W. Rossiter	<i>xi</i>
Acknowledgments	<i>xiii</i>
Introduction	<i>I</i>

PART I SOCIAL-HISTORICAL STUDIES

1 Before Objectivity: Wives, Patronage, and Cultural Reproduction in Early Nineteenth-Century French Science ▪ Dorinda Outram	<i>19</i>
2 Botany in the Breakfast Room: Women and Early Nineteenth-Century British Plant Study ▪ Ann B. Shteir	<i>31</i>
3 The Many Faces of Intimacy: Professional Options and Personal Choices among Nineteenth- and Twentieth-Century Women Physicians ▪ Regina M. Morantz-Sanchez	<i>45</i>
4 Field Work and Family: North American Women Ornithologists, 1900–1950 ▪ Marianne Gosztonyi Ainley	<i>60</i>
5 Nineteenth-Century American Women Botanists: Wives, Widows, and Work ▪ Nancy G. Slack	<i>77</i>
6 Marital Collaboration: An Approach to Science ▪ Marilyn Bailey Ogilvie	<i>104</i>

PART II BIOGRAPHICAL STUDIES

7	Maria Mitchell and the Advancement of Women in Science ▪ Sally Gregory Kohlstedt	129
8	“Strangers to Each Other”: Male and Female Relationships in the Life and Work of Clémence Royer ▪ Joy Harvey	147
9	Career and Home Life in the 1880s: The Choices of Mathematician Sofia Kovalevskaja ▪ Ann Hibner Koblitz	172
10	Marie Curie’s “Anti-natural Path”: Time Only for Science and Family ▪ Helena M. Pycior	191
11	Cecilia Payne-Gaposchkin: Astronomy in the Family ▪ Peggy A. Kidwell	216
12	Synergy or Clash: Disciplinary and Marital Strategies in the Career of Mathematical Biologist Dorothy Wrinch ▪ Pnina G. Abir-Am	239
	Notes and References	281
	Notes on Contributors	355
	Index	357