## Contents

Acknowledgments		page ix
	Introduction	I
I	Human Beings Are Animals	4
	I. Main Challenges to Establishing the First Premise	5
	II. Animals are Enduring Agents	6
	III. Sensation is a Bodily Act	10
	IV. In Human Being the Agent that Performs the Act of Sensing Is Identical with the Agent that Performs	
	the Act of Understanding	15
	V. An Argument from the Nature of Human Intelligence VI. On Privileged Access and the Modal Argument for	16
	Substance Dualism	19
	VII. Human and Personal Identity: The Psychological	
	Continuity View	22
	VIII. Against Constitutionalism	38
	IX. Conjoined Twins and Organic Unity and Distinctness	44
2	Human Beings Are Persons	50
	I. The Difference in Kind between Human Beings and	
	Other Animals	52
	A. Conceptual Thought	52
	B. Free Choice, Moral Agency	59
	II. Survival after Death	66
	A. The Human Soul after Death	66
	B. Resurrection of the Body	74
	III. Personhood and Human Dignity	81
3	Hedonism and Hedonistic Drug-Taking	95
	I. What Hedonism Is	95

## Contents

	II. Preliminary Arguments against Psychological and Ethical Hedonism	
	III. An Argument against Hedonism from Qualitative	98
	Differences among Pleasures	IOC
	IV. Hedonism and Dualism	103
	V. Pleasures Are Good Only as Aspects of Real Perfections	108
	VI. Hedonistic Drug-Taking	115
4	Abortion	118
	I. The Biological Issue: Human Embryos or Fetuses	
	Are Complete (Though Immature) Human Beings	119
	II. No-Person Arguments: The Dualist Version	130
	III. No-Person Arguments: The Evaluative Version	133
	IV. The Argument that Abortion Is Justified as	
	Nonintentional Killing	140
5	Euthanasia	151
	I. Human Life and Personhood Near the End of Life	152
	II. The Human Individual Remains a Person during His	
	or Her Whole Duration	154
	III. Why Suicide and Euthanasia Are Morally Wrong	155
	IV. Intentional Killing versus Causing Death as a Side Effect	157
	V. Human Life Is an Intrinsic Good	160
	VI. The Definition of Death	163
	VII. The Criterion of Death	165
	VIII. Human Life and Dignity	169
6	Sex and the Body	176
	1. Sex and Marriage	179
	11. Sex and Pleasure	185
	III. Sex, Love, and Affection	193
	A. Sodomy	194
	B. Fornication	196
	IV. Objections  V. Normagnital Served Asta Multiple Books	197
	V. Nonmarital Sexual Acts, Multiple Partners, Incest, Bestiality	
	Desimily	209
In	dex	219