Contents

List	t of Figures	xix
List	t of Maps	xix
Int	Introduction: The Reformation and Europe	
	I. The Background	
I.	The Religion of the People of Europe	II
	1. The Shared Religion of the Late Medieval West	11
	2. The Mass of the People	17
	3. The View from the Religious Elites	21
2.	The Vulnerability of the Church	26
	A Conflict of Responsibilities	27
	2. Economic Problems	30
	3. Abuse of Priestly Status	33
	4. The 'Inflation' of Bureaucracy	35
	5. The Personnel the Church Deserved?	37
3.	'Reform' from within and its Limits	44
	1. Reform from above: A Lost Cause?	44
	2. Piecemeal Reforms: The Papacy, the Religious Orders	46
	3. The 'Unreformable' Bishops and Secular Clergy	49
	4. The Clichés of Reform: Ideals and Decay	51
4.	Challenges from outside and their Limits	54
	Councils of the Church versus Popes?	54
	2. Popes, Sovereigns, and 'National Churches'	56
	3. The Laity against the Church?	60
	4. A 'Lay Spirit' in Religion?	66
	5. The Northern Renaissance and the Church	69
5.	Heresy: An Alternative Church?	75
	1. The Hussite Movements in Bohemia	76
	2. Popular Lay Heresies	70
6.	mi or it or it or it or it	84
	1. The Lifelong Cycle of Sin, Absolution, and Penance	84

xvi Contents

	2. Explaining How: Theologies of Justification	88
	 The Church: Holy, Authoritative, Sacrificial? Conclusion: A Precarious Equilibrium 	92 96
	4. Conclusion 11 1 recurious Equinorium	90
	II. The Reformers and their Message	
7.	The 'Luther Affair' and its Context	101
	1. Martin Luther's Public Career, 1517-22	IOI
	 Context and Catalysts The Reformation Message Spreads and Diversifies: 	106
	Switzerland and South Germany	109
8.	The Conversions of the Reformers	114
	1. Martin Luther: Development and Influences	114
	2. The Non-Humanist Reformers	121
	3. Humanist Reformers: Origins and Backgrounds	123
	4. Humanist Reformers: Conversions	125
9.	Rejections of Reform	132
	1. The Older Generation	122
	2. Some Italian 'Evangelicals'	
0.	The Reformers' Message: Salvation	130
	1. The Human Race, Sin, and the Law	139
	2. Faith, its Nature and Object	144
	3. Justification	147
	4. Regeneration	151
	5. Predestination	155
	6. Conclusion: An Assault on the Penitential Cycle	159
I.	The Reformers' Message: Scripture	163
	1. The Church and Scripture	163
	2. Reading and Understanding the Bible	166
2.	The Reformers' Message: The Church	172
	I. The 'Community of the Faithful'	172
	2. Sacrificing Priests to Preaching Ministers	175
	3. Church and State	179
3.	The Reformers' Message: Sacraments	183
	1. Defining 'Sacraments'	184
	2. Baptism: Seeking to Explain its Role	186
	3. The Communion: A Bone of Contention	188
	4. Rejecting the Rest	194
	5. Conclusion: A Novel and Destructive Challenge	195

	III. Establishing the Reformed Churches	
14.	Unsuccessful 'Affiliations' to the Reformed Cause	201
9):	The Petty Nobility of Germany	201
	2. Communal Movements in Rural Germany	204
15.	Self-Governing Towns and Cities	212
	1. The Urban Reformation in Germany	215
	2. The Reformation of the Urban Cantons of Switzerland	222
	3. Introducing the New Ideas in the Cities	229
	4. The City Councils become Arbiters	236
	5. The Political Pressures: Coup d'état, Consensus,	
	or Compulsion?	242
	6. Demolishing the Old Order	249
	7. Constructing the New Order	255
	8. Unsuccessful Civic Reformation Movements	265
16.	Principalities and Kingdoms	271
	1. The German Princes	271
	2. Kings, Nobles, and Bishops: The Scandinavian Kingdoms	274
	3. Fragmented Kingdoms: Eastern-Central Europe	279
	4. Partial Reformation: England before 1559	283
	5. Reformations Delayed: France and Scotland before 1559	290
17.	Motives for Establishing the Reformation?	297
	1. Wealth and Power?	298
	2. Appeal to Classes or Social Structures?	304
	3. Answering a Spiritual Need?	309
	4. Conclusion: Reformed Preaching Honours Lay Participation	315
	IV. Beyond the 'Reformation Moment': From Temporary	
	Coalitions to Growing Communities	
18.	Voluntary, Gathered Movements Reject the 'Coalition'	325
	1. Radicals and Anabaptists to 1535	326
	2. Restructuring and Survival, 1535-c.1600	332
	3. New 'Heresies' in Eastern Europe	336
	4. Religious and Social Teaching	339
19.	Crisis, Survival, and Compromise in Politics	346
	1. German Politics to 1555	346
	2. Political Theory: From Non-Resistance to Godly Rebellion	358
	3. Teaching by Example: Martyrs and Warriors of the Gospel	365

Contents xvii

xviii Contents

20.	Reformers at Odds: The 'Confessional' Reformation	370
	 Lutheran Controversies, c.1540-c.1580 Germany's 'Confessional' Movement, c.1560-1600 Religion and Revolt: France and the Low Countries The British Kingdoms, 1559-1603 	370 376 382 391
21.	Reformers and Laypeople: Building a Religious Culture	402
	 Protestant Ministers Become a 'Profession' Instilling Correct Doctrine New Standards of 'Piety' and 'Godliness' The Reformation's Ambiguous Relationship with 'Popular Culture' Laypeople's Responses 	403 409 414 421 429
22.	Conclusion Conclusion	436
Abb	previations Used in the Notes	442
Not	tes Landon A Landon Carlon Car	447
Sug	Suggestions for Further Reading	
Ind	Index	