CONTENTS

	st of Illustrations	ix
	Acknowledgments List of Contributors	
		xiii
Stı	adent Introduction Jason Slone and William McCorkle	1
Ins	structor's Introduction William McCorkle and Jason Slone	3
1	Why Do We See Supernatural Signs in Natural Events? Jesse Bering	5
2	What Do We Think about God When We Aren't Careful? Justin L. Barrett	15
3	What Do People Think Omniscient Agents Know? Benjamin Purzycki and Richard Sosis	25
4	Do Children Attribute Beliefs to Humans and God Differently? K. Mitch Hodge and Paulo Sousa	33
5	Which God Is Watching? Rita Anne McNamara	41
6	Do People Think the Soul Is Separate from the Body and the Mind? Rebekah Richert and Kirsten Lesage	55
7	Were Early Chinese Thinkers Folk Dualists? Edward Slingerland	63
8	How Do People Establish Personal Identity in Reincarnation? Claire White	75
9	Is Memory Crucial for Transmission of Religious Ideas? Michaela Porubanova	93
10	What Types of Concepts Make for Great Religious Stories? Ryan D. Tweney	101
11	How Do Religious Environments Affect Our Behavior? Dimitris Xvoalatas	113

Contents

12	Can We Model Religious Behavior Using Computer Simulation? Justin E. Lane and F. LeRon Shults	123
13	Does God Make You Good? Azim Shariff and Ara Norenzayan	133
14	Do We Outsource Police Work to God? Azim Shariff and Kristin Laurin	145
15	Do Religions Promote Cooperation? Testing Signaling Theories of Religion Richard Sosis	155
16	Do Rituals Promote Social Cohesion? Dimitris Xygalatas	163
17	Are Muslim Costly Signals Christian Caution Signals? Deborah Hall, Erik Porter, and Richard Grove	173
18	Is Ritual Behavior a Response to Anxiety? Martin Lang, Jan Krátký, John Shaver, Danijela Jerotijević, and Dimitris Xygalatas	181
19	Can Rituals Reduce Stress during War? The Magic of Psalms Richard Sosis	193
20	Does Praying Resemble Normal Interpersonal Interaction? Uffe Schjoedt	203
21	How Are Rituals Thought to Work? Brian Malley	211
22	How Do Humans Process Ritualized Actions? Jesper Sørensen and Kristoffer L. Nielbo	229
23	Did Ritualized Human Sacrifice Help Build and Sustain Social Inequality? Joseph Watts, Oliver Sheehan, Quentin Atkinson,	
	Joseph Bulbulia, and Russell Gray	239
	Notes	
References		255
ndex		285