

1. Introduction	7
2. The Expansion of Garden and Park Forms into 19th Century Urbanism	8
3. The Dawn of Landscape Urbanism in Europe Haussmann's Reconstruction of Paris	14
4. The Dawn of Landscape Urbanism in Europe Haussmann's Reconstruction of Paris	20
5. The Phenomenon of Urban Parks in 19th-century England	26
6. The Phenomenon of Urban Parks in 19th-century Englischer Garten, Munich	34
7. The Phenomenon of Urban Parks in 19th-century Central Park, New York – Frederick Law Olmsted, Calvert Vaux	40
8. The Phenomenon of Urban Parks in 19th-century Austria-Hungary – Vienna	48
9. The Phenomenon of Urban Parks in 19th-century Austria-Hungary – Prague	58
10. The Phenomenon of Urban Parks in 19th-century Austria-Hungary – Prague	66
11. The Phenomenon of Urban Parks in 19th-century Austria-Hungary – Prague	72
12. The Phenomenon of Urban Parks in 19th-century Austria-Hungary – Prague	78
13. The Phenomenon of Urban Parks in 19th-century Austria-Hungary – Brno	84
14. The Phenomenon of Urban Parks in 19th-century Austria-Hungary – Brno	92
15. The Phenomenon of Urban Parks in 19th-century Austria-Hungary – Olomouc	98
16. Victorian Garden Biddulph Grange Garden	106
17. English Gardening at the Turn of the 20th-century Bodnant Garden	112
18. Cottage Flower Garden William Robinson, Gertrude Jekyll	118
19. World Famous Flower Gardens Nymans, Sissinghurst Castle Garden	124

20. World Famous Flower Gardens Hidcote Manor, Great Dixter	130
21. The Relationship of Aristocratic Estates to the Surrounding Landscape	136
22. Park at the turn of the 20th century Antoni Gaudí, Gabriel Guevrekian	142
23. Forerunner of European Modernism Gunnar Asplund, Sigurd Lewerentz, Skogskyrkogården – Stockholm Woodland Cemetery	148
24. The House and the Landscape in the Works of Modernists Le Corbusier, Ludwig Mies van der Rohe, Frank Lloyd Wright, Oscar Niemeyer	154
25. Pioneers of Modernism Carl Theodor Sørensen, Pietro Porcinai	160
26. Classic Works of American Modernism Thomas Church, Philip Johnson, Lawrence Halprin, Dan Kiley	166
27. Post-war Modernism and Post-modernism Roberto Burle Marx, Luis Barragán, Isamu Noguchi	172
28. Czech Garden Art and Landscape Architecture in the First Half of the 20th-century	178
29. Czech Postmodernism Ivar Otruba	188
30. New Perception of the City in the Second Half of the 20th-century	194
31. Urban Park of the 20th-century Paris	200
32. Urban Park of the 20th-century Germany	206
33. Urban Park of the 20th-century Czechia – Pilsen – Park Circuit	212
34. Urban Park of the 20th-century Czechia – Brno – Špilberk	218
35. Urban Park of the 20th-century Czechia – Litomyšl – Monastery Gardens	224
36. Pocket Parks and Gardens Three Pearls of Manhattan	230
37. Walking Paths, Pedestrian Zones, Urban Trails Squares – a Garden on the Street	236
38. Garden in the Courtyard Courtyard Revitalisation	242
39. The House as a Garden Vertical Gardens – Rooftop Gardens	248
40. Garden and Art The Garden as a Monument – the Garden as a Space Defined by Ideas	254
Summary	261
Bibliography	263