

CONTENTS

Introduction

Disinformation & Fake News: Meanings, Present, Future	3
Benjamin Ang, Nur Diyanah Anwar, and Shashi Jayakumar	

Overview of Disinformation

Disinformation as a Threat to National Security	23
Janis Sarts	

Tools of Disinformation: How Fake News Gets to Deceive	35
Edson C. Tandoc Jr.	

How News Audiences Think About Misinformation Across the World	47
Richard Fletcher	

Disinformation in Context

- Building Digital Resilience Ahead of Elections and Beyond** 61
Donara Barojan

- Fighting Information Manipulation: The French Experience** 75
Jean-Baptiste Jeangène Vilmer

- Disinformation and Cultural Practice in Southeast Asia** 91
Ross Tapsell

- Hate Speech in Myanmar: The Perfect Storm** 103
Alan Davis

Countering Disinformation

- NATO Amidst Hybrid Warfare Threats: Effective Strategic Communications as a Tool Against Disinformation and Propaganda** 117
Barbora Maronkova

- Elves vs Trolls** 131
Giedrius Sakalauskas

- Fake News and Disinformation: Singapore Perspectives** 137
Shashi Jayakumar, Benjamin Ang, and Nur Diyanah Anwar