

Contents

<i>Preface and Acknowledgements</i>	ix
-------------------------------------	----

Introduction: Metaphysics and Politics	1
---	---

PART I

Substance	19
------------------	----

1 Direct Realism and Substances	21
--	----

1.1 <i>Substances</i>	21
-----------------------	----

1.2 <i>Direct Realism and Essences</i>	25
--	----

1.3 <i>Hylomorphism</i>	31
-------------------------	----

1.4 <i>The Amorphism Challenge</i>	37
------------------------------------	----

1.5 <i>Meeting the Amorphism Challenge</i>	44
--	----

1.6 <i>A Variety of Kinds of Forms</i>	50
--	----

2 Degrees of Unity and Substance Gradualism	54
--	----

2.1 <i>The Special Status of Substances</i>	54
---	----

2.2 <i>Unity</i>	55
------------------	----

2.3 <i>Gradualism</i>	61
-----------------------	----

2.4 <i>Substances and Other Objects</i>	63
---	----

2.5 <i>Substance Gradualism and Real Essences</i>	70
---	----

2.6 <i>Forms, Substances and Political Communities</i>	74
--	----

PART II

Practical Reason	77
-------------------------	----

3 Human Action, Reasons and the Good	79
---	----

3.1 <i>The Point of View of the Agent</i>	79
---	----

3.2 <i>Human Action and Reasons</i>	81
-------------------------------------	----

3.3 <i>Reasons for Action and the Good</i>	84
--	----

3.4 <i>Human Fallibility</i>	95
------------------------------	----

4	Reasons for Action, Human Nature and Morality	103
4.1	<i>Normative Constraints and the Point of View of the First Person</i>	103
4.2	<i>The Twofold Role of Human Nature in Practical Rationality</i>	108
4.3	<i>From Practical Normativity to Moral Normativity</i>	117
4.4	<i>Moral Realism</i>	123
5	Practical Reason and the Problem of Fit	134
5.1	<i>Morality and Ultimate Explanation</i>	134
5.2	<i>Moral Realism, Naturalism and the Problem of Fit</i>	139
5.3	<i>The Teleological Explanation of Fit</i>	142
5.4	<i>Intentional Teleology and Fit</i>	147
5.5	<i>Moral Fit and the Theological Problem</i>	150
5.6	<i>Morality and Ultimate Explanation Again</i>	152
PART III		
Authority		155
6	Human Action, the Political Community and the Common Good	157
6.1	<i>The Political Community between Action Theory and Metaphysics</i>	157
6.2	<i>Action and Production</i>	159
6.3	<i>Making the Political Community: Politics as Something We Do</i>	164
6.4	<i>On the Common Good: Methodological Remarks</i>	172
6.5	<i>Politics and the Common Good</i>	176
7	Authority and the Unity of the Political Community	186
7.1	<i>Consent and Political Authority</i>	186
7.2	<i>Political Authority: The Principle of Unity of the Political Community</i>	194
7.3	<i>Authority, the Common Good, and the Criteria of Identity of Political Communities</i>	202
7.4	<i>The Good in Political Discourse</i>	208
	<i>Bibliography</i>	225
	<i>Index</i>	239