## Contents

	List of illustrations A personal introductory note	xi xii
1	The new postwar economic and political world order: the ground paved for European integration	1
	War devastation 1 The collapse of colonial empires 3 A return to normalcy? 4 Rebuilding the postwar capitalist economic regime: welfare capitalism 8 Building the free trade system and international institutions 9 American assistance to Europe 10 Rearranging the postwar world: the rising Cold War regime 13 The bomb and the nuclear arms race 15 Cold war crises of 1948–1950: close to a World War III 16 Forming the new Cold War political world order 17 A new solution to the "German Question" 19 The plan for a joint Western European army 24	
2	Federalist dreamers and pragmatic integrationists: the conceptualization and first steps towards a United States of Europe	30
	The idea of a United States of Europe 30  American plans and efforts to Unite Europe 40  New American integration plans: looking for a European  leader 42  The failure to convince Britain 43  Successfully blackmailing France 46  American successes, pragmatic European politicians: the coal and  steel community 53	

	Deciding how to go further 59	
	The impact of integration on economic recuperation 65	
	The first crisis and curbing further integration 67	
3	The main institutional structure and policy agendas of	
	the European community	7
	The governing institutions of the community and their reforms 77	
	The question of democratic deficit 80	
	Common policy agendas 82	
	Common Agricultural Policy (CAP) 84	
	Aiding less-developed regions 86	
	Social policy 87	
	European Neighborhood Policy (ENP) 87	
1	The new challenges of globalization and global political	
	disorder - Europe's answer: regionalization	
	(the 1980s-1990s)	9
	The globalized capitalist world economy and the technological revolution 91	
	Neoliberal theory and policy 94	
	America and Asia conquer huge parts of the European markets 95	
	The rearranged world political order 97	
	Civil wars, coups and regime changes 101	
	Lack of hegemony and global governance 103	
	Economic crisis and mistaken answers 104	
	Concerted European policy needed 105	
	Big corporations for European cooperation 106	
	Renewed leadership: Mitterrand-Kohl-Delors and the	
	single Europe act 109	
	Regionalization: the answer to globalization and the	
	Maastricht Treaty 112	
5	Four decades of permanent enlargement of the union and	
	its dangers	2
	The first enlargement in 1973 126	
	The 1980s: the American alliance with Mediterranean	

dictatorships and the second wave of enlargement 129

The 1990s: third wave of enlargement 135

The end of the Cold War: a new opening towards the East 137	
The 2000s: the fourth enlargement wave, three groups of potential	
members 139	
Central Europe and the Baltics: thirteen countries join 141	
The postponed acceptance of the West Balkans 144	
The case of the western former Soviet republics 145	
Watch out Europe, reconsider further enlargement 149	
Epidemic corruption in the Balkans 153	
The triple crises and escaping ahead: 2008-2020	161
The economic recession of 2008 161	
Financial-economic crisis in Europe 163	
Collapse of the euro currency? 165	
"The Euro is Already Saved!" 168	
Escaping by running ahead: the euro-zone 169	
Migration crisis, 2015–2016 171	
Against a new pressure of migration 175	
The COVID-19 crisis 177	
Escaping by running ahead: coronabond? 181	
Escaping by running ahead: steps towards military	1
integration 185	
Vision Onkon	
Disappointment and anger: the rise of anti-EU	
populist nationalism	197
Nixon and Khrushchev: the kitchen debate 197	
Growing inequality and insecurity 198	
The political revolt against the elite 201	
Nationalist-populist attacks against the European Union 205	
The anti-EU campaign combined with anti-Soros attacks in	
Eastern Europe 215	
Britain leaves the European Union 217	
1213-2016	
An increasingly hostile international environment	228
Turkey: from candidate to enemy 228	
Putin's Russia became hostile 230	
A new rival: China and the Balkan silk road 237	
Russian-Chinese military cooperation 243	
Loosening alliances and rising hostility: the United States 243	
water eithirgenical of the 1700s	

6

## 9 Conclusion: the socioeconomic achievements

The European economy before integration 254
Economic advantage of integration 254
The catching-up of less developed countries 257
Europe and the United States 258
Modernized structure and the social market system 260
What about the future? 263

Index