

# Contents

## Part I Socio-Humane Sciences of New Technology

<b>1 Risk and the Regulation of New Technologies</b> . . . . .	<b>3</b>
Jonathan Wolff	
<b>2 Gradation of Causation and Responsibility: Focusing on “Omission”</b> . . . . .	<b>19</b>
Tsuyoshi Matsuda	
<b>3 Ockham’s Proportionality: A Model Selection Criterion for Levels of Explanation</b> . . . . .	<b>47</b>
Jun Otsuka	

## Part II Reproductive Technology and Life

<b>4 Enforcing Legislation on Reproductive Medicine with Uncertainty via a Broad Social Consensus</b> . . . . .	<b>69</b>
Tetsuya Ishii	
<b>5 Gene Editing Babies in China: From the Perspective of Responsible Research and Innovation</b> . . . . .	<b>87</b>
Ping Yan and Xin Kang	
<b>6 Posthumously Conceived Children and Succession from the Perspective of Law</b> . . . . .	<b>111</b>
Kengo Itamochi	
<b>7 Aristotle and Bioethics</b> . . . . .	<b>135</b>
Naoto Chatani	
<b>8 Reinterpreting Motherhood: Separating Being a “Mother” from Giving Birth</b> . . . . .	<b>153</b>
Mao Naka	

**Part III Environmental Technology**

- 9 Domains of Climate Ethics Revisited . . . . . 173**  
Konrad Ott
- 10 Electricity Market Reform in Japan: Fair Competition  
and Renewable Energy . . . . . 201**  
Takashi Yanagawa
- 11 Renewable Energy Development in Japan . . . . . 217**  
Kenji Takeuchi and Mai Miyamoto
- 12 Adverse Effects of Pesticides on Regional Biodiversity  
and Their Mechanisms . . . . . 235**  
N. Hoshi
- 13 Reconsidering Precautionary Attitudes and Sin of Omission  
for Emerging Technologies: Geoengineering and Gene Drive . . . . . 249**  
Atsushi Fujiki

**Part IV Science and Society**

- 14 Exploring the Contexts of ELSI and RRI in Japan: Case Studies  
in Dual-Use, Regenerative Medicine, and Nanotechnology . . . . . 271**  
Ken Kawamura, Daisuke Yoshinaga, Shishin Kawamoto,  
Mikihito Tanaka, and Ryuma Shineha
- 15 Global Climate Change and Uncertainty: An Examination  
from the History of Science. . . . . 291**  
Togo Tsukahara