Contents

	List of illustrations Notes on contributors	ix x
	List of abbreviations	xii
	Introduction – justicing Europe's frontiers: effective access to remedies and justice in bordering and expulsion policies SERGIO CARRERA AND MARCO STEFAN	1
Co	RT I mplaint mechanisms in the context of border controls d expulsions at land and air borders	23
1	Keeping up appearances: dubious legality and migration control at the peripheral borders of Europe. The cases of Ceuta and Melilla ANA LÓPEZ-SALA	25
2	Deportations without the right to complaint: cases from Spain IKER BARBERO AND MARIONA ILLAMOLA-DAUSÀ	43
3	Hungary at the border of populism and asylum JUDIT TÓTH	64
4	Access to effective remedies for foreigners affected by decisions, actions, and inactions of the Polish Border Guard MAJA ŁYSIENIA	87
5	Human rights violations in expulsion cases and during enforced returns: the Austrian law and reality ULRIKE BRANDL	107

V11	1 Contents	
PA	RT II	
	omplaint mechanisms in the context of sea borders and	
	aritime surveillance	100
ппп	artime survemance	123
,	D.P.	
6	Police accountability and human rights at the Italian borders	125
	GIUSEPPE CAMPESI	
7	Search and rescue, disembarkation, and relocation	
	arrangements in the Mediterranean: justicing maritime	
	border surveillance operations	148
	SERGIO CARRERA AND ROBERTO CORTINOVIS	110
	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	
8	Rorder management at the external Schangen Davidence	
U	Border management at the external Schengen Borders:	
	border controls, return operations, and obstacles to effective	
	remedies in Greece	175
	AIKATERINI DRAKOPOULOU, ALEXANDROS KONSTANTINOU,	
	AND DIMITRIS KOROS	
9	A practical evaluation of hander activities in Damenia	
,	A practical evaluation of border activities in Romania:	
	control, surveillance, and expulsions	197
	MADALINA MORARU AND FELICIA NICA	
	RT III	
Jus	sticing international, regional, and EU standards	217
10	Complaint mechanism during return flights: the European	
	border and Coast Guard Agency	219
	JARI PIRJOLA	
11	Mechanisms to prevent pushbacks	234
	TINEKE STRIK	234
	THERE OTHER	
12	Human rights complaints at international borders or during	
_	expulsion procedures: international, European, and	
	EU standards	0.50
	are stantaged.	259

289

SERGIO CARRERA AND MARCO STEFAN

Index