

# Contents

List of Tables	ix
Acknowledgments	xi
Introduction: Norm Contestation Involving Refugees as Persons in Need of Protection and Refugees as Security Threats	1
1 Understanding Normative Contestation: A Theoretical Framework	25
2 The Global Refugee Regime: An Overview of the Status Quo	49
3 Analyzing Far Right Anti-Refugee Discourse in Europe: A Framing Approach	75
4 Pro-Refugee Civil Society Advocacy at the European Union Level	103
5 Pro-Refugee Civil Society Advocacy in High Contestation States: Austria, France, and Germany	137
6 Pro-Refugee Civil Society Advocacy in Low Contestation States: Spain and Luxembourg	157
Conclusion: Reflections and Future Directions	179
References	191
Index	219
About the Authors	225