Contents

List of Figures	ix
List of Tables	x
Series Editor's Preface	xi
Preface	xiii
Map 1 Europe in 1519	xvi
Map 2 Europe in 1992	xvii
1 Conflict, Revolt and Revolution	1
Revolution's Return	1
Revolutionary Situations	10
Revolutionary Outcomes	14
Prospect	16
2 Transformations of Europe	21
Change since 1492	21
From Segmented to Consolidated States	29
Struggle Changes	36
Types of Revolutionary Situation	43
Consolidation, Nationalism and Revolution	46
Collective Action, Contention and Revolution	49
3 Revolutions, Rebellions and Civil Wars in the	
Low Countries and Elsewhere	52
The Low Countries, Home of Bourgeois Revolution	52
Political Struggle in the Netherlands	56
From the Southern Netherlands to Belgium	65
The Bellicose Dutch	67
Assaying the Low Countries' Revolutions	73
Iberian Revolutions	79

viii Contents

The Balkans and Hungary Comparisons, Connections, Conclusions	89 100
4 The British Isles Britain Encounters Revolution Struggles for Control Eleven Revolutionary Decades Hypothetical Revolutions Revolution's Dulled Edge	104 104 116 122 126 135
5 France and Other Frances Bretons vs. Frenchmen Protestants against Catholics War, Taxes and Revolutionary Situations Civil War and Repression A Consolidating State Revolutionary Processes Rule Transformed Resistance, Counter-revolution and Terror Other Options Fifteen- to Twenty-year Regimes The Long Run of Revolution	142 142 150 156 159 161 165 167 171 176 179 183
6 Russia and its Neighbours Creating Russia Russian, Polish-Lithuanian and Tatar States War and Rebellion, Rebellion and War Nineteenth-century Consolidation Prospects of Revolution The 1905 Revolution Two More Revolutions Consolidation and Collapse	187 187 192 198 209 213 216 218
7 Revolutions Yesterday, Today and Tomorrow Back to Eastern Europe Rules of Revolution? Five Centuries of Revolution	233 233 237 242
References	249
Index	257