## **Table of Contents**

Acknow	Vlade	Tmon	to O
ACKIIOV	vieus	zmen	15 3

## List of Figures and Plates 10

#### Abbreviations and Bibliography 12

#### Chapter I. Introduction 33

I.1	Sahura's Funerary Complex and Its Exploration 33
I.2	The New Discovery of Blocks from Sahura's Causeway 35
I.3	Previous Research and Publications of the Newly Discovered Blocks 38

### Chapter II. The Funerary Domain as an Economic Institution 39

11.1	Introduction to the Ancient Egyptian Economy in the Old Kingdom 39
II.2	Previous Studies of Funerary Domains 42
II.3	Terms Designating the Funerary Domains 43
II.3.1	The Term hwt 44
II.3.2	The Term <i>niwt</i> 46
II.3.3	Other Relevant Terms 46
II.4	The Location of the Funerary Domains 48
II.5	The Usurpation of the Royal Funerary Domains 49
II.6	The Donation of the Royal Funerary Domains 50

# Chapter III. The Royal Funerary Domains: Archaeological and Textual Evidence 53

III.1	Introduction 53
III.2	The Early Dynastic Royal Funerary Domains 53
III.3	Royal Funerary Domains in the Royal Pyramid Complexes 55
III.3.1	Third Dynasty 56
III.3.2	Fourth Dynasty 57
III.3.2.1	The Pyramid Complex of Snefru's Bent Pyramid 57
III.3.2.2	The Pyramid Complex of Khufu 58
III.3.2.3	Other Fourth Dynasty Pyramid Complexes 60
III.3.3	Fifth Dynasty 61
III.3.3.1	The Pyramid Complex of Userkaf 61
III.3.3.2	The Pyramid Complex of Sahura 62
III.3.3.3	The Pyramid Complex of Neferirkara (Kakai) 63
III.3.3.4	The Pyramid Complex of Raneferef (Isi) 64
III.3.3.5	The Pyramid Complex of Niuserra (Ini) 64
III.3.3.6	The Pyramid Complex of Djedkara (Isesi) 66
III.3.3.7	The Pyramid Complex of Unas 67
III.3.4	Sixth Dynasty 68
III.3.4.1	The Pyramid Complex of Teti 68
III.3.4.2	The Pyramid Complex of Pepi I 68
III.3.4.3	The Pyramid Complex of Pepi II 68

III.4	Royal	Funerary	Domains	in the (	Queens'	Pyramids	69
****	Tro y car	- critically	- CHILDRAND	TTE CTEC .	Zerectio	T A TOTAL TENTO	00

- Fourth Dynasty 70 III.4.1
- III.4.2 Fifth Dynasty 70
- III.4.2.1 The Pyramid Complex of Neferhetepes 70
- III.4.2.2 The Pyramid Complex of Khentkaus II 70
- III.4.2.3 The Pyramid Complex of Setibhor 72
- III.4.3 Sixth Dynasty 73
- III.4.3.1 The Pyramid Complex of Nebu-Wenet 73
- III.5 Other Written Documents 73
- III.5.1 Royal Decrees 73
- III.5.2 Royal Annals 74
- III.5.3 Abusir Papyri 75
- Administrative Titles 75 III.5.4
- III.6 Royal Funerary Domains in the Non-Royal Tombs 76
- III.6.1 Third Dynasty 77
- III.6.2 Fourth Dynasty 77
- III.6.3 Fifth Dynasty 80
- III.6.4 Sixth Dynasty 84
- The Total Occurrence of Old Kingdom Royal Funerary Domains III.7 in the Royal and Non-Royal Tombs and Other Sources 85

#### Chapter IV. The Causeway of Sahura 87

- IV.1 General Description 87
- IV.2 The Description of the Discovered Funerary Domains 89
- The Description of the New Pehou List and Crews of Officials 172 IV.3
- IV.3.1 SC/north/2003/07 (the right section) 172
- IV.3.1.1 SC/north/2003/07 (the right section): First Register 172
- IV.3.1.2 SC/north/2003/07 (the right section): Second Register 172
- IV.3.1.3 SC/north/2003/07 (the right section): Third Register 172
- IV.3.1.4 SC/north/2003/07 (the right section): Fourth Register 172
- IV.3.1.5 SC/north/2003/07 (the right section): Fifth Register 174
- IV.3.2 SC/north/2003/07 (the left section) 174
- IV.3.2.1 SC/north/2003/07 (the left section): First Register 175
- IV.3.2.2 SC/north/2003/07 (the left section): Second Register 176
- IV.3.2.3 SC/north/2003/07 (the left section): Third Register 178
- IV.3.2.4 SC/north/2003/07 (the left section): Fourth Register 180
- IV.4 Nomes of Lower Egypt in the Old Kingdom 183
- IV.5 Meaning of the Pehou 186
- Location of the Pehou 187 IV.6
- IV.7 New Theory 187
- Reading of the *Pehou* list 188 IV.8

#### Chapter V. Conclusions 191

- Evidence for the Scenes of Funerary Domains from Sahura's Causeway 191 V.1
- V.2 Types of Funerary Domains 192
- V.3 Foundation, Location and Size of the Funerary Domains 192
- V.4 Duration, Usurpation and Donation of the Funerary Domains 195
- V.5 The Role of Funerary Domains in the Old Kingdom Economy 200
- V.6 The Role of Pehou in the Old Kingdom 203