CONTENTS

Introduction 7 Part I Theoretical approaches to ambiguity General remarks on ambiguity 14 1 Definition of ambiguity in English 1.1 22 2 Ambiguity and its typological categorization 25 2.1 28 Phonological ambiguity 2.2 Morphological ambiguity 31 2.3 Categorical ambiguity 33 2.4 34 Lexical ambiguity 2.5 40 Semantic ambiguity 2.6 42 Syntactical ambiguity 2.7 46 Discourse ambiguity 50 2.8 Scope ambiguity 2.9 Gender ambiguity 50 2.10 51 Pragmatic ambiguity 3 Ambiguity versus vagueness 59 Part II Ambiguity based humour in English Introduction to humour and humour theories 4 62 Introduction 62 4.1 Linguistic approach to humour 67 4.2 Ambiguity related theories to humour 70 5 Structure and typology of jokes 76 6 Typological characterization of ambiguity based 81 jokes 6.1 Jokes based on phonological ambiguity 83 6.2 Jokes based on lexical ambiguity 86

Jokes based on semantic ambiguity	90
Jokes based on syntactical ambiguity	96
Conclusions	102
Resumé	108
Index	112
Bibliography	117
Excerpted literature	127
	Jokes based on syntactical ambiguity Conclusions Resumé Index Bibliography