

CONTENTS

PREFACE	vii
1 <i>The idea of primitive society</i>	1
 PART I The constitution of primitive society	 15
2 <i>Patriarchal theory</i>	17
3 <i>Lewis Henry Morgan and ancient society</i>	42
4 <i>The question of totemism</i>	76
5 <i>Australian totemism</i>	92
6 <i>Totem and taboo</i>	105
 PART II Academic anthropologists and primitive society	 123
7 <i>The Boasians and the critique of evolutionism</i>	125
8 <i>Rivers and Melanesian society</i>	152
9 <i>The reaction to Rivers</i>	171
10 <i>Descent theory: a phoenix from the ashes</i>	190
11 <i>A short history of alliance theory</i>	210
12 <i>Conclusion</i>	231
 BIBLIOGRAPHY	 245
INDEX	262